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Aug 3 1973



HINDUSTANI MADE EASY, Conversing Without a Master.

By a Native Author.

*An easy mode of acquiring a practical knowledge
of the Hindustani Language.*

INDIA & ENGLAND
UNITED.

A NEW BOOK.

Published by the Author,

HENRY T. KHADURBUKSH,

14, Arthur Street, The Park, Gloucester.

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PRINTED BY F. C. WORKMAN.
1876.



TESTIMONIAL.

The Author having placed his Manuscript in the hands of H. S. Severne, Esq., of Madras, knowing him to have a knowledge of the Hindustani Language, he has received the following reply from that Gentleman:-

“Understanding a little of the Hindustani Language, I have looked over the M.S. of the ‘Hindustani Made Easy,’ and I consider, from the large amount of useful knowledge contained in the little Work, almost every topic being touched upon, and with a useful Vocabulary of easy words, that all persons wishing to become acquainted with the Language, ought to use the Book.”

“Finding that you are a Native of Bengal, I must say that you have considerable experience in the English language, which you both read and write well, and I have much pleasure in giving you an order for Four Copies of the Work, which please send me as soon as published.”

H. S. SEVERNE, Madras.

Mr. H. T. Khadurbuksh.

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Gloucester Cathedral.

DIMENSIONS:—Height of Tower, from Ground to Leads, 176 feet. From Leads to Top of Pinnacles, 49 feet. Extreme Outside Length, 423 feet. Length of Transept, 147 feet. Total Inside Length, 406 feet. Length of Nave, 174 feet. Length of Choir, 140 feet. Length of Ladye Chapel, 91 feet. Length of North and South End of Transept, $37\frac{1}{2}$ feet. Height of Nave, $67\frac{1}{2}$ feet. Height of Aisles, 40 feet. Height of Choir, 86 feet. The Cloisters are 148 feet each side of the square.

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

The Author, in making a few introductory remarks, wishes to mention, in the first place, that he is a Native of Saugor, Central India, and was a Mussulman, but now he is converted to the English Faith. He was baptized by the late Rev. Dr. Walker, Rector of Cheltenham, on the 7th of June, 1864, and Colonel Henry Hobson, late of the Indian Army, and Thomas Smith, Esq., M.D., of Cheltenham, were his baptism witnesses; he was afterwards confirmed by Dr. Ellicott, Bishop of Gloucester and Bristol, in Gloucester Cathedral, and thus he became a Member of the Church of England.

At one time the Author was unable to read or write a word of the English language, but through the aid of a kind and sincere friend, he soon overcame the difficulty, and he now owes a life-long debt of gratitude to that friend, viz., the late Colonel Henry Hobson.

During a period of over sixteen years, the time he has been in England, he has had many opportunities of examining, and that practically, a great many publications of this kind, proferring to smooth the arduous difficulties which beset, at almost every stage, those who devote time and money to their study; and, although admitting many of them to be written by men of known ability, the Author could not find one in any degree answering the purpose to which it is intended this book should apply. Therefore, induced principally by purely philanthropic motives of rendering himself useful, he composed the volume to assist students and other readers to acquire a knowledge of Conversation in Hindustani, Urdu, Bengali, and Arabic languages; and, to speak correctly, there must have been hundreds of thousands of Europeans to India who have not been able to speak a word of the language, and who must have found it as disadvantageous as he himself did when he first came to England.

The following pages are intended to be translated, or read at sight, into Hindustani, by the help of the Index, at the beginning of the book, and it will spare the tyro the immense trouble of being compelled to search through a ponderous dictionary. The Author boldly asserts that his little work, insignificantly as it may appear at first sight, will answer in a great measure the purpose of a grammar, an exercise book, a vocabulary, and a dialogue book; actually four books in one, and consequently learning four books in the time of one.

The Author offers his most sincere thanks to the numerous friends and readers who have kindly countenanced his efforts on this his first edition, notwithstanding the faults to which he, and all young authorship, are inherent; and he assures them that the present and future generations of students will be indebted to them for a work and a system which will carry pupils, young and old, through the road in this branch of education, formerly so dry and so repulsive, that many gave up the hope of ever attaining it; which has acted as a stimulus in bringing this work, he hopes, to perfection.

Although Roman type is used exclusively in this little volume, it is not done with the intention of discouraging the Hindustani character, but merely because the European is better acquainted with the Roman than the Oriental letter, and, no doubt after the student has gained an insight into the structure of the language, it would then become them to make themselves thoroughly conversant with the native character.

The Languages of India differ as widely from each other as those of Europe, and the characters are also dissimilar.

In concluding these few remarks, the Author sincerely hopes that this little book will meet with the approbation of those for whom it is intended, and he trusts that it may be found to answer its purport, viz., that of enabling the student to read, write, and converse, in Hindustani, and also to convert Hindustani into the English language.

INDEX OF WORDS IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER.

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

A

Alliff... ... the name of the first letter of all Mussulman's Alphabets in Arabic, Urdu, & Persian characters

agar... ... if
 ap ke hai ... self, own
 ap ... your honour, yourself, or self
 aisa ... such
 aisa hai ... such like
 aur ... and
 akkal ... sensible, wise
 akkal dar ... clever, sharp
 asbabe ... goods, baggage, luggage
 aje ... to-day
 abbi ... this minute, at once
 aggie ... fire
 agjla o ... to light the fire
 agbooja o ... to put out the fire
 agar tum ho ... if you are
 agar hum hai ... if I am
 agar hum sote hai ... if I am asleep
 agar tum sote ho ... if you are asleep
 aur do ... and to give more
 albat... ... of course
 acha... ... beautiful, nice

B

Bay the second letter in the Urdu alphabet
 Bhugwan the name of a Hindoo God
 bap father
 bana na to make
 bana ya it is made
 bana bana ya already made
 baboo interpreter

HINDUSTANI.	ENGLISH.
bat ...	... a word
bata o	... to show
batah	... a son
bati	... a daughter
bara...	... a great
bal na	... to speak
bolte hai ...	... speaking
bahute acha	... very good
bla na	... to call
boora	... anything bad, evil, wicked
bach cha	... a child
bacha na	... to save
baitah	... to sit down
buckrie	... a female goat
buckra	... a male goat
bha ja	... to send
bihtar	... best, better
bahoot	... plenty
bahoot sa	... plenty of it
bha re	... a female sheep
bha ra	... a male sheep
C	
cha ...	the 8th letter in the Urdu alphabet
chal lo	to go
chup...	to keep quiet
chopa na	to conceal
chirag	a lamp
chuk ko	to finish
chum ma	a kiss
chumado	to give a kiss
chumma lo	to take a kiss
charepie	a bedstead
char ...	four
chaudah	fourteen
chabbis	twenty-six
chaprasee	a policeman
chukedar	a watchman
chah...	tea
chotah	a thief, a dishonest person

HINDUSTANI.**ENGLISH.****D**

dana bina	...	...	a wise man
dekho	...	...	to see
daryah	...	...	a river
dal do	...	...	throw it
dahi...	...	...	curdled milk
de do (or) de na	...	...	to give
dho no	...	...	to wash
dikla na	...	...	to show
dunya	...	...	the world
del me	...	...	in the mind
dhoben	...	...	a washerwoman
dhobe	...	...	a man that does the washing
dusra	...	...	second
dup ...	...	...	the sun
doode	...	...	milk
do ...	...	...	two
dowro	...	...	to run
derwan	...	...	a door or lodge keeper
dubgaya	...	...	to drown
der kerta hai	...	...	delayed, a long time
derta	...	...	to fear
derd hota	...	...	anything painful
dant ducta hai	...	...	I have a toothache
dant...	...	...	a tooth
derwaza	...	...	a door

E

either	...	...	here
Etwar	...	...	Sunday.
ek ...	...	...	one, and used for a, and an

F

fazar	...	...	morning.
fakair	...	...	a beggar
farmana	...	...	to command
fauj ...	...	...	army
frishta	...	...	an angel
faujdar	...	...	a general or commander
faidah	...	...	profitable, profit or benefit

HINDUSTANI.			ENGLISH.
			G
ganw	...	...	a village
gana	...	...	to sing
gaya	...	...	gone
gaei...	...	...	a cow
ghora	...	...	a horse
ghar	...	...	a house
ghi ...	...	...	clarified butter
gora	...	...	fair
guzarta	...	...	to pass
gowar	...	...	a countryman
garum	...	...	warm, or anything hot
garum kro	...	...	to make hot
ghull	...	...	noise, (or ghul) rose, flower
gharre	...	...	a watch
gerdun	...	...	a person's neck
girja ger	...	...	a church (European)
goss ...	...	...	grass, or hay
galabund	...	...	a necktie
girpra	...	...	fall down
gora buddun	...	...	fair body or skin (human)
gost ...	...	...	meat, or flesh of any kind

HINDUSTANI.			H
hai ...	...	...	is
hona...	...	...	to be
hojana	...	...	become
hum ...	...	...	I am
ho ga	...	...	it is to be
hogaya	...	...	been done
hu-a...	...	...	been
hummesha	...	...	always
hazre ka vact	...	...	breakfast time
harin	...	...	antelope
hath...	...	...	hand
har ek ko	...	...	to everybody or everyone
hukum do	...	...	to give an order
hokum dia	...	...	order is given
hawa	...	...	wind or windy
hazer rho	...	...	present, or on duty
hazar	...	...	one thousand

HINDUSTANI.			ENGLISH.
			I
it na...	...	...	this much
it ta ...	...	...	so much
inke ...	...	...	his
irada kro	...	...	desire, intention
isko ...	...	...	for this
in kar nahin kerti	...		I have no objection
'Isa Masih ...	...		Our Saviour, Christ
			J
jana ...	...	...	to go
jan na	...	...	to know
ji ...	...	...	life
ji na ...	...	...	to live
jaisa...	...	...	which like
joru ...	...	...	a wife
jag gona	...	...	to awaken
jagah	...	...	a place
jala do	...	...	to burn
jaun...	...	...	who
jawan	...	...	young, childhood
jawab matdo	...		do not answer back
jab ...	...	...	when
jahaze	...	...	a ship
jahaze walla	...		a ship owner
jaldee kro ...	...		quick, make haste
jo kuch	...	...	whatsoever
jo koye	...	...	any one
jo ...	...	...	who, what
jora ...	...	...	two things, a pair
jutee	...	...	shoes
jutah	...	...	a falsehood
jis waqt	...	...	this moment, or any minute
			K
Khuda	...	...	God
kholo	...	...	to open
koun	...	...	who is
ka (or) kya	...		what
koi ...	...	...	any one
kuch	...	...	some, any

HINDUSTANI.**ENGLISH.**

kappra	...	...	cloth
kitna	...	...	how much
kala	...	...	black
kha na	...	...	to eat
kha jana	...	...	to eat up
khila na	...	...	to feed
kazi ...	...	...	a judge
kirrahyा	...	...	to hire
ko ...	...	...	to, postposition
ka ...	...	...	of, postposition
kah na	...	...	to say
kutta	...	...	a dog
kuttya	...	...	a female dog
kato ...	...	...	to cut
kahte hai	...	...	saying
kya ker ta ho	...	...	what is doing
khansamma	...	...	a butler
kitmitgar	...	...	under butler
kammeez	...	...	a shirt
kallam	...	...	a writing pen
kull ...	...	...	to-morrow
kis waste	...	...	what for
kharnee	...	...	a history
kittab kana	...	...	place where books are kept

L

lal la	...	...	a master, Hindoo teacher
larka	...	...	a boy
larkee	...	...	a girl
la na	...	...	to bring
lagana	...	...	to apply
la jai	...	...	to take it away
lagaiya	...	...	taken away
lakre	...	...	wood
likhna	...	...	to write
lal ...	...	...	red, an Indian bird
lol mote	...	...	a stone of great value
la rye	...	...	a war, a fight
lohar	...	...	blacksmith
loha ...	...	...	iron

HINDUSTANI.	ENGLISH.
lurkpana	childhood, childish
loverlove	to fill up to the brim
lunger	a ship's anchor
lutekra	robbery
lute kurna wala	a highway robber
lussone	garlic
lahoo	blood of anything
M	
Mundurr	a place of Hindoo worship
mahhadeo	name of Hindoo idol
ma, bap	parents, or mother & father
mard	a man
main	I, or myself
mussal	a torchlight
mahina	any month
motee	a pearl
murga	a cock fowl
murge	a hen fowl
muckee	a fly
mu a	dead (Hindoo)
margaiya	dead and gone
marjaiga	may die
muckhon	butter
maktub	a schoolroom
molbe	a teacher (Mussalman)
mallai	cream
mallee	a gardener
mara	mine
machli	a fish
mutt...	do not
muja	me, or to me
mafkro	forgiveness
mafchia	have forgiven
muchah	moustache
mota	anything thick
mawa	fruit
maze	a table
maherban	kind
melay ga	to meet, or will meet
melay do	to mix, to unite together

HINDUSTANI.**ENGLISH.****N**

Nagari	...	...	name of Hindoo character for reading and writing
nucko	...	...	never (Mandrasee)
nikal na	...	...	to take out
nika lo	...	...	take it out
nekha	...	...	engagement before marriage
nemack	...	...	salt
nuddee	...	...	a river
nahana	...	...	to bathe
nawa	...	...	a boat
nala	...	...	a brook or ditch
naow	...	...	a barber
naya	...	...	anything new
nawab	...	...	a nobleman
nai ...	...	...	never
nach	...	...	to dance
nocho	...	...	to tear, scratch
newazpro	...	...	to pray
nikaldo	...	...	to take it off
namuna	...	...	patent
nauker	...	...	a sermon
nazekow	...	...	to come near

P

pahla	...	...	first
pak ...	...	...	pure
pahuncha na	...	...	to convey or send
pakkrah	...	...	to seize hold
panah	...	...	to receive
panie	...	...	water
pelana	...	...	to give to drink
pena	...	...	drink
paoun	...	...	foot
panchwan	...	...	fifth
panch	...	...	five
puchha	...	...	to ask
pecha	...	...	behind
puga	...	...	worship
panniar	...	...	cheese

HINDUSTANI.		ENGLISH.
		R
rajah aur ranee	...	king and queen
rote ...	...	bread
rona...	...	to cry
rahjai	...	to stay
rahjana	...	to stop
rapayah	...	a rupee
rasta	...	a road
rakhna	...	to place
rakda	...	to put it down
razie	...	willing
ram ram	...	how do you do
royi...	...	mustard
rhu ...	...	spirit
rot ...	...	night
raj mahal	...	a king's palace, or mansion
rakh	...	ashes
rahna	...	to remain
ruee	...	cotton wool
rukhani	...	a chisel
rumal	...	pocket handkerchief
resalla	...	troupe of horses, cavalry
resaldar	...	a commander of cavalry
rujpoot	...	the higher caste of Hindoo
		S
slam alicum	...	good morning
sab koi	...	all, everyone
sab se	...	them, all
sukna	...	to be able
sahab	...	master, sir
sulana	...	to put to sleep
sunno	...	to hear
sautwan	...	seventh
subber kro...	...	wait a minute
shikar baz	...	a sportsman
sojana	...	to go to sleep
sot so-o	...	to sleep together
supna	...	to dream
saikra	...	per cent. (hundred)

HINDUSTANI.			ENGLISH.
slam	...	...	to salute or compliment
slamat	...	...	safe or safety
slamat sa-ao	...	...	to return safely
sharher	...	...	a large town or city
shahzadah	...	...	a king or ruler's son
shahzadee	...	...	a king's daughter
sharab	...	...	wine, beer, or liquor
shikar	...	...	any kind of game
shair	...	...	a tiger
see sa	...	...	a glass bottle
sippahee	...	...	a native soldier
sawal	...	...	a question
suf-fed	...	...	white
suee	...	...	a needle
sungho	...	...	to smell
sandook	...	...	a box
sarkar	...	...	chief of a government
T			
taj	...	...	a crown
tagmahal	...	...	a great mansion (of Agra)
takseer	...	...	fault
talash	...	...	search
tabeat	...	...	health
tashwir	...	...	a picture
tumboor	...	...	a drum
tumboorche	...	...	a drummer
tha	...	...	was
tazi	...	...	fresh
talab	...	...	wages
tisra	...	...	third
tum	...	...	you
tu	...	...	thou
tuttu	...	...	a pony, or small horse
tarree	...	...	milk from a date or cocoa-nut tree, (intoxicating)
tiyari	...	...	in readiness
takhut pa	...	...	on the throne
taktee	...	...	a writing slate made of wood
turkoree	...	...	green vegetables
tazikutta	...	...	a greyhound

HINDUSTANI			ENGLISH.
tor dalo	...	...	to break, broken
tundar	...	...	coal
tofaun	...	...	a storm, dusty wind
tamam shud	...	...	a finish
			U
ummer	...	...	age
upar	...	...	over, above
usko	...	...	to him or her
uttoh	...	...	to rise
uttaro	...	...	to lift or take down
utna	...	...	this much
ummair	...	...	nobles or rich
			W
walda	...	...	mother, in Urdu words
wallid	...	...	father, in Urdu words
walla	...	...	a word chiefly used in India (see further on in book)
wuth or wuk hai	...	...	he is, or that is
wasti	...	...	for, because of, for sake of
wattan	...	...	native place or country
			Y
yahhan	...	...	in this place or there
yih	...	...	this
			Z
zameen pa	...	...	on the earth
zamidar	...	...	a farmer, landowner
zurd...	...	...	yellow
zurrure	...	...	anything in request
zung	...	...	rusty
zaydah	...	...	excessive, better, superior
zarur	...	...	promise, to fulfil

It must not be supposed that this Index is a complete Dictionary of Hindustani words, nor was it intended that it should be, as such a book would take more room than the whole of this little work. It contains many useful words used in common conversation.

HOW TO PRONOUNCE THE PERSIAN AND URDU 'ALPHABETS.

1 Alliff	10 Khay	19 Sheen	28 Kaff
2 Bay	11 Dol	20 Swad	29 Goff
3 Pay	12 Dhal	21 Zuad	30 Laum
4 Tha	13 Zol	22 Toh	31 Meen
5 Tay	14 Ray	23 Zoh	32 Noon
6 Say	15 Rha	24 Ine	33 Waw
7 Jeem	16 Zay	25 Goine	34 Hah
8 Cha	17 Jay	26 Fay	35 Yah
9 Hay	18 Seen	27 Khof	36 Buriyah

The above is the exact pronunciation of the Native Character, but the Author, while regretting his inability to have the real Character here printed, will be happy to forward his manuscript copy to any subscriber, on application.

While alluding to pronunciation, it is but right to mention, that there is no accented letters in this book, the Author having thought it better to leave them out entirely, and rather to spell the words as pronounced, so as to give the learner a clear pronunciation.

THE LORD'S PRAYER.—KHUDAWAND KI DU'A.

Ai hamare bap jo as manpar hai, terah namki taqdis ho-a. Terah badshahatsa. Terah marzi jaisi asman par hai, zameen par hai. Bhiajo humlogoki roze-roze (day by day) ki rotian (our daily bread) aj hum ko buksho. Aur jis tarah ham apne qarzdaron ko bukshte hai, tu apne dain ham ko buksh de. Aur humma azmaish del balki buraise bachchaya. Kyunki badshahat, aur qudratse, aur jalalse hamesha tere hi hai.—Amin.

RUDIMENTS.

Hum is mulk men rahti hai, aur Hindustanka batii kahti hai. (I am stopping in this country, and am speaking the Hindustani language.)

Kalkatta Bangali ka bara shahi hai. (Calcutta is the largest town or city in Bengal.)

Agar main chorii karuu, Khuda is bat ko dekh lega. (If I steal, or do wrong, God can see what I do).

NUMBERS OR FIGURES.—GINTI.

1 ek	35 paintis	69 unhattar	addah sau
2 do	36 chattis	70 sattar	half-hun-
3 teen	37 saintis	71 ekhattar	dred
4 char	38 ertis	72 bahattar	
5 pauch	39 untalis	73 tihattar	
6 chah	40 chalees	74 chauhattar	
7 saut	41 ektalis	75 pachhattur	
8 ath	42 bialis	76 chihattar	
9 nou	43 tentalis	77 sathattar	
10 das	44 chaualis	78 athattar	
11 igarah	45 paintalis	79 thnaise	
12 barah	46 chaitalis	80 assi	teen sau
13 terah	47 saintalis	81 ekasi	300
14 chaudah	48 athtalis	82 biasi	
15 pandrah	49 unchas	83 tirasi	char sau
16 solah	50 pachchas	84 chaurais	400
17 satrah	51 ekkowan	85 pachasi	
18 atharah	52 bawan	86 chaiasi	pauch sau
19 unnis	53 tirpan	87 satasi	500
20 bese	54 chauwan	88 athasi	
21 ekkise	55 pachpan	89 nauasi	hazar
22 bais	56 chappan	90 nubbe	1000
23 tais	57 sattawan	91 ekkanbe	das hazar
24 chabbis	58 attawan	92 baunbe	10,000
25 pachchis	59 unsath	93 tiranbe	
26 chubbees	60 sath	94 chauraunbe	lakh
27 sattais	61 eksath	95 pachanae	100,000
28 atthais	62 basath	96 chianbe	
29 untis	63 tirsath	97 satanbe	das lakh
30 tees	64 chausath	98 athanbe	1,000,000
31 ektis	65 painsath	99 ninanbe	
32 battis	66 chiasath	100 sau	karor
33 taintis	67 satsath		ten
34 chautis	68 athsat		millions

Fractions— $\frac{1}{4}$ pao, $\frac{1}{2}$ addha, $\frac{3}{4}$ paun, 1 ek or ganda, $1\frac{1}{4}$ sawa, $1\frac{1}{2}$ derh, $1\frac{3}{4}$ paune, $2\frac{1}{2}$ arhai, sawa sau 125, derh sau 150, paune do sau 175, and so on.

After 100 the series can be continued the same as in English, by placing the right names of figures with other figures, for instance do sau pachchis 225, &c.

RUDIMENTS OF GRAMMAR.

The Hindustani Language is divided into Eight Parts of Speech, instead of nine as in English. The part of speech not used is the *Article*, but oftentimes the word *Ek* stands in the place of a, an, and the, as follows—*Tum ek anduh boil kro*, Will you boil an egg for me—*Ek kutta*, A dog—*Ek bille ko laow*, Bring the Cat.

Nouns are the names of things exactly as in English.

Adjectives are used to express the number, quality, etc., of anything, such as *Ek kubsurat ghora*, A handsome horse.

Pronouns, Verbs, and Adverbs, are also used as in English.

Postpositions are words expressing relation or position, and are used after nouns or pronouns, thus *Gharee ke uper*, on a carriage.

Conjunctions are used to join other words together, as *tum aur hum*, you and I.

Interjections, as *either deko!* look here! anything startling.

There is only two genders, viz., Masculine and Feminine, in the Hindustani language. The Neuter is entirely left out. In nouns that belong to the Masculine Gender, and are not known to belong, they in most instances end with ah or a; and in the Feminine Gender with i, sh, and n.

If a noun be in the singular case, as *chokra*, a boy, and then placed in the plural, it would read *chokro*, boys,—*chokre* a girl, *chokreyah* girls, *buttee* a candle, *butteyah* candles, *ghur* house, *ghurko* houses, so that it will be seen that the words *yah* and *ko* will in many instances place the singular into the plural. This rule may be used in conversation when in doubt.

In Pronouns—singular I or *main*, plural *ham*, thou or *tain*, plural *tum*, he, she, *wah* or *yih*, plural *we*, *ye*.

Both the singular and plural, in all instances, will be better learnt in the conversations further on.

WALLA.

Walla is a word greatly used in India, as will be seen by the following examples :—

Box Walla—A person in India who travels about from *bunglo* to *bunglo* (house to house) with all kinds of goods for family use, such as *sabun* soap, *kilona* children's toys, *chotu bubaka juti aur mojah* children's shoes and socks, *mrubbah* jams, sweets or preserves, *culam aur dwait* pens and inks, *liknaka cheege* stationery, *churee khartu* knives and forks, &c. &c. (A pedlar in England but on a much larger scale.)

Murgi Walla—A person who sells live fowls and chicken.

They are generally sold by the score (koree).

Gost Walla—A Butcher, one who brings the meat

Suarka gost Walla—A man that sells pig-meat

Anduh Walla—one that goes about selling eggs

Ount Walla—a man that looks after camels

Hotti Walla—one that looks after elephants.

Coppa Walla	...	...	A Draper
Choppa Walla	...	...	A Printer
Ghore Walla	...	...	A Cabman
Doode Walla	...	...	A Milkman
Rote Walla	...	...	A Baker
Ghuree Walla	...	...	Watchmaker
Jutee Walla	...	...	Shoemaker
Dukhan Walla	...	...	Shopkeeper
Mutchee Walla	...	...	Fishmonger

It will thus be seen that the word *walla* is used in a great many instances for a tradesman; it is also used in place of the English word—fellow—as *sustee walla* lazy fellow, *jaldee wulla* quick fellow.

In fact the word can be applied to almost everyone, and is more used than any other.

CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN WILLIAM
AND HENRY.

HINDUSTANI.	ENGLISH.
<i>W.</i> Bulaya Henry	Called Henry
<i>H.</i> Tum kai mangta ? ...	What do you want ?
<i>W.</i> Either auw	Come here
<i>H.</i> Kahe ko ?	What for ?
<i>W.</i> Hum kuch dekla na tum	I have something to show you
<i>H.</i> Kya hai ?	What is it ?
<i>W.</i> Ek achcha kittab ...	A pretty book
<i>H.</i> Kuch tashbear hai ?...	Are there any pictures in it ?
<i>W.</i> Han bahut sa hai ...	Yes, a great many
<i>H.</i> Koun dega tum ho ?...	Who gave it to you ?
<i>W.</i> Bap ne	Father did
<i>H.</i> Kubb	When
<i>W.</i> Aje	To-day.
<i>H.</i> Hum dekani mangti ...	I should like to see it
<i>W.</i> Tum hum dekh unga	You and I shall look at it
<i>H.</i> Kubb	When
<i>W.</i> Kall	To-morrow
<i>H.</i> Kitna bukhat	What time
<i>W.</i> Khaneke bahd	After dinner
<i>H.</i> Bahut achcha	Very well

LESSON, No. 1.

yih achcha admi	... ...	... this good man
yih bara aurat	... ...	... this tall woman
yih bara ghar	... ...	... this large house
yih kubsurat larka	... ...	... this handsome boy
yih bara bughichah	... ...	... this great garden
yih chota kutta	... ...	... this little dog
yih sahfed billi	... ...	... this white cat
yih lal ghar	... ...	... this red house
yih kala bundar	... ...	... this black monkey
yih harah totah	... ...	... this green parrot
yih bara gaei	... ...	... this great cow
yih bara jahaze	... ...	... this great ship

CONVERSATION BETWEEN LITTLE MARY AND JANE.

HINDUSTANI.

		ENGLISH.
C hota Mary aur Jane ...		Little Mary and Jane
J. wuh achcha guddah...		oh, the pretty doll
M. hum tum ko dedena		I will give her to you
J. bahut achcha tum hai		thank you very kindly
M. yaha ha topi		here is your bonnet (cap)
J. hum pyno		must I put it on
M. Hah, hah		yes, yes, do
J. marah juhte kidar hai		where are my shoes
M. either hai		here they are
J. hum dekta nahi... ...		I cannot see them
M. baks ma hai		they are in the box
J. kahun hai chahbe ...		where are the keys
M. chahbe hyia hain ...		keys, here they are
J. hum khana mangta ...		I want something to eat
M. rote mango		ask for some bread
J. koun sa hum pucha ...		whom shall I ask
M. ek kitmigar		the footman
J. wuh kidder hai... ...		where is he
M. bagh gecha me hai...		he is in the garden
J. hum buhlaye		I will call him
M. wuh auta hai		he is coming
J. hum uska sath jai ...		I will go with him
M. kai ko tum jai		why will you go
J. mai rote laow		to fetch some bread
M. achcha, jaldee kro ...		yes, make haste

LESSON, No. 2.

wuh achchah pinjra...	...	...	that fine cage
wuh bara guriya ...	...	...	that great dolly
wuh bara chirya ...	...	...	that great bird
wuh bara durkat ...	...	...	that great tree
wuh bara tumboor ...	...	...	that big drum
wuh bara bandooke...	...	...	that large gun
wuh bara baks ...	...	...	that great box
wuh suhfed khargost	...	...	that white rabbit
wuh kala ghora ...	...	...	that black horse
wuh achcha buckra	...	...	that fine goat

CONVERSATION BETWEEN GEORGE AND CHARLES.

HINDUSTANI.

G. chota sahab Charles ...	Master Charles
C. kaya hai?	what is it?
G. main bahhar ko joi ...	I am going out
C. kis ke sath?	with whom?
G. ma ke sath	with mamma
C. kidder ko jaiga tum? ...	where are you going?
G. baugh me	into the park
C. tumare sath Jane jaiga?	is Jane going with you?
G. han, aur Sophia jaih ...	yes, and Sophia also
C. tum topi pyno	put on your hat
G. kya rackam karung? ...	what colour is it?
C. sahfed	white
G. mujhe diklou	show it to me
C. either hai	here it is
G. achcha hai	it is very pretty
C. tum pyno?	will you try it on?
G. wuh bara hai	it is too large for me
C. humare serper teek hai	it fits my head nicely.
G. bahute achcha hai ...	very well then
C. tum baher joti ho? ...	are you going out?
G. hum abhi nahee joti ...	I am not going just yet
C. kubb	when
G. teen bajji	about three o'clock
C. agar tum joi hum joi ...	if you go I shall go.

LESSON, No. 3.

hum ubie bahar aya ...	I am but just come out
wuh ubie utha	she is but just up
wuh ubie feraga	she is but just come back
wuh aurat charkha kotti...	this woman is spinning cotton
humra ummer das bras me hai	I am in my tenth year
hum kholi bese bras me hai yah abbi solah bras ka hai	I am only in my 20th year
tumra bahan ne shadi kia is mahina me ...	she is now 16 years old
	your sister was married this month

CONVERSATION BETWEEN MARKET WOMEN.

HINDUSTANI.	ENGLISH.
tum bazar ko joi ?	are you going to market
hum bazar ko joti	I am going to market
tum humara sath chalo ...	you had better come with me
bahut achcha	very well, I well
sub cheege ka dom bahut } sa hai is mulkmi ... }	how dear things are in this country
hum sunaga ki Hindustan } hum sunaga ki Hindustan	I have heard things are so cheap in India.
me sub cheege susta hai } humna yahee sunna hai ...	I have heard so too
mullu us mulkmi sub cheege } taulta hain ...	in that country all things are sold by weight
jab hum huwaper rita tha	when I lived there
auloo ek anna ek sair	potatoes were 1½d. for (2lbs. English weight)
kobee do toh ek pise	cabbages two for less than one halfpenny
gazar susta hai	carrots are cheap
moolee susta hai	radishes are cheap
salgum susta hai	turnips are cheap
bhagee susta hai	spinach is cheap
phulka kobee suste hai	cauliflower is cheap
aur krom kolla	and cabbage (with large heart)
chookander	artichoke
kerah...	cucumber
mutter	peas
peaje ...	onions
kharbooje ...	melons
tirbooje ...	water melons
arm ...	mango
sub susta hai	are all also cheap
humloh us mulukma ra hai } aur sub cheege susta lai ...	anyone can live there much cheaper than here

There are a great number of Vegetables and Fruits in India the names of which are not known here, such as—kuttal...a large table fruit (size similar to a pumkin)

CONVERSATION ABOUT MEALS.

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

kitmigar ko bulou	call the man-servant
mara hazari tayar hai ...	is my breakfast ready
abbi hazari tayar nahi hai	breakfast is not quite ready
kub tayar hogा	when will it be ready
tora derme	in a short time
jub humko kabbar do ...	then you let me know
char anduh को ubalo... ...	boil four eggs
kuch rote do	please give some bread
prich piala laow... ...	bring cups and saucers
panie khabulta hain	has the water boiled
ek piala cha do	get me a cup of tea
laow misri, mallai, doode,	bring me sugar, cream,
rote, muckhon, nemack,	milk, bread, butter, salt,
chammach, churee karta,	spoon, knife and fork,
maze ka towel do	table napkin.
laow sahat aur naurange ka	bring honey and orange
mrubba	marmalade
rote ko kauto aur saco ...	cut some bread and toast

hum khanika hokum dana } I want to give you an
 mangta hai } order for dinner
 bahut achcha, sahab... ... very good, sir

[BILL OF FARE]

surwa	soup
muchee	fish
murgika kurri	currie fowl
baut	boiled rice
paru ubalo	boiled turkey
gebe ko ubalo	boiled tongue
do buttuk ko kobob kro ...	two roast ducks
do murgi ko kobob kro ...	two roast fowls
ek tukra gaei gost kabob kro	a piece of roast beef
bara ka gost kabob kro ...	hind quarter of roast mutton
turkari banou	some vegetables
metie	sweets
buruff ka puteen banou ...	ice pudding
punnier aur slad... ...	cheese and salad

SCHOOL BOYS' CHAT.

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

kull chutti ka din hai	...	to-morrow is a holiday
hum bahut khasa hai	...	I am very glad of it
aur main hote hai	...	and so am I
kya hum tum kalo ?	...	what shall you and I play with?
humra gande so kalo	...	play with my ball
tum kabar dar	...	you must take care
agar tum ko wagga	...	if you should lose it
ma tum ko dasara nahee daga	...	mamma will not give us another one
maindan ma ja ka kalo	...	play in the field
hum sab larko sa blana	...	I must tell all the boys
tum sab kai ko blana	...	you call them all.
deko, ek chaprasee ato !	...	look, a policeman is coming !
kuch parwa nahee	...	never mind him
wuh kuch nahee balta	...	he wont say anything

LESSON, No. 4.

ha	...	...	...	...	yes
naye	...	...	...	...	no
owe	...	...	...	...	come
wuh adme gaya	...	...	...	...	that man is gone
pena ka panie	...	...	...	...	drinking water
humra topee lawa	...	...	...	...	will you bring my hat
mara bahhe	...	...	...	...	my brother
mara bahhan	...	...	...	...	my sister
mara joru	...	...	...	...	my wife
tum kaisa hai	...	...	...	...	how are you
nake	...	...	...	...	nose
kan	...	...	...	...	ear
hauk	...	...	...	...	eye
sear	...	...	...	...	head
paoun	...	...	...	...	foot
ungleee	...	...	...	...	fingers
hant	...	...	...	...	hands
dorree	...	...	...	...	chin
munh	...	...	...	...	mouth
dil	...	...	...	...	heart

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 5.

tum khaber dar...	... ...	you take care
tum ka hasa ata ho	... ...	where are you come from
tum ka ha jati ho	... ...	where are you going to
kitnah bajah	... ...	what o'clock is it
agar saut bajah	... ...	if it is seven o'clock

*In place of (saut, 7) any figure may be placed,
see figures page 19.*

khana ka waqt hai	... ...	it is dinner time
tum kya karta haj	... ...	what are you doing
dar wajah kholo	... ...	open the door
kutta ko la jayah	... ...	take away the dog please
bille ko laow	... ...	bring in the cat please
doode dana bille ka wasti...		please bring in some milk for the cat
tora sa gost...	... ...	some meat please

LESSON, No. 6.

hum apne akhon se dekhti	... ...	I can see with my own eyes
hum apne kanno se sunte hai	... ...	I can hear with my own ears
hum apne munh se balti hai	... ...	I can speak with my own mouth
hum apne honto se kam	... ...	I can work with my own hands
hum apne nake se sunte hai	... ...	I can smell with my own nose
hum apne paoun se chalti	... ...	I can walk with my own feet

LESSON, No. 7.

kutta bhowkta hai	... ...	the dog barks
suar bolta hai	... ...	the pig grunts (squeaks)
ghora hinbinata hai	... ...	the horse neighs
gadha murkta hai	... ...	the ass brays
murga bang deta hai	... ...	the cock crows

LESSON, No. 8.

HINDUSTANI.	.	ENGLISH.
ek adme (mard)	...	a man
tum jaldee karo	...	will you make haste
bara ghore	...	great coach
ek acha chiriyia	...	a beautiful bird
bara tunda...	...	very cold
bara garom	...	very hot
bahut acha din	...	very fine day
ek din...	...	a day
maze pa	...	on the table
mayala hai	...	it is dirty
patla	...	thin
mazeboot	...	strong
tum aya ga	...	will you come
bandha	...	to bind
pana	...	to find
hum kaha	...	I have said
tum kahber dar	...	you be careful
hum ko	...	for me
achcha	...	well
plung	...	a bed
either ko	...	this way
uder ko	...	that way
safa coppra	...	clean clothes
krabe	...	badly
budmass	...	bad, wicked, rude
duresa hai...	...	far away
pyro	...	to swim
juloo	...	to swing
dack ghore	...	a mail cart
dack ghur	...	post office
bara dack ghur...	...	general post office
dack walla...	...	postman, letter carrier
chittee	...	a letter
kubbar ka kaguje	...	a newspaper
tarbijlee	...	telegraph
tarbijlee ka khaber	...	a telegraphic message
kaguje	...	some paper
lefafa	...	envelope

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 9.

SINGULAR AND PLURAL.

tumna dea hai ...	you have given it
usna dea hai ...	they have given it
hum khate hai ...	I am eating
wuh khate hai ...	they are eating
wuh larka dower ta hai ...	that boy is running
wuh larke dower ta hai ...	those boys are running
yih jahaze palma hai ...	this ship is sailing
wuh jahazo palma hai ...	those ships are sailing
ye khusee sa hai ...	he (or) she is happy
wuh khusee sa hai ...	they are happy
hum tucka... ...	I am tired
wuh tucka... ...	they (or) we are tired
wuh kutta dower ta hai ...	that dog is running
wuh kuttay dower ta hai ...	those dogs are running
yih lurke gautee hai ...	this young lady is singing
wuh lurkeyah gautee hai	those young ladies are singing
wuh ghur uttiah ...	that house is being put up (built)
wuh ghuroko uttiah ...	those houses are being put up
yih ghora dower ta hai ...	this horse is running
yih ghoray dower ta hai ...	these horses are running
yih ghore joti hai ...	this carriage is going
yih ghoreyah joti hai ...	these carriages are going
ghore sa wuh cheege nekal ka laow ...	bring that thing out of the carriage
ghore sa wuh cheege laow	bring those things from that carriage
churee ko safkro ...	clean the knife
chureeoko ko safkro ...	clean these knives
kharta ...	fork
khartoko ...	forks

MASTER AND VALET.

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

hum plung pa jana mangta	I want to go to bed
plung ka waqt hai	it is bed time
tum kuch khana mangta...	do you want anything to eat
ha	yes
tum kya mangta	what will you have
doode aur rote	milk and bread
tora sa cheene do	put some moist sugar in it
buskro	that's enough
ubbe hum joi plung pa ...	now I'll go to bed
hum fazar sa uta uttangi...	I want to be up early in the morning
tum mut bulou humko } jagana }	do not forget to awaken me
saut bajah kull fazar ko ...	at seven o'clock to- morrow morning
hum gussul karna mangta }	
hai }	I shall want my bath
tub hum sub saf a cheege }	then I shall want my
mangta hai }	clean things
saf kameese	clean shirt
saf mojah	clean socks (stockings)
saf pyjama	clean drawers
saf patloon...	clean trousers
gullahbund	necktie
dustana	gloves
rasemeel rumal...	silk pocket handkerchief
kya rakum ka ?	what colour
tum mara baks me duno } lal rumal }	will you find in my box a red pocket handker- chief
rumal me tora utter do ...	scent the handkerchief
hazari ka bad hum bahur } ko joi }	after breakfast I shall go out
tippin ka.waqt hum hyaper }	I shall be back in time
ayanga }	for lunch
tundar gost tayar ruckko...	have some cold meat ready

MASTER AND VALET, *continued.*

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

humra babrache ko bolo ke	tell cook to get my
mara khana tayar kro	dinner ready at six
chah bajah	o'clock
tub hum beershrop mangta	then I shall want some
	beer
aur porter-shrop	and porter
sherry-shrop	sherry
gin-shrop	gin
brandy-shrop aur bilayti panie	brandy and soda water
rum-shrop...	rum
whiskey-shrop	whiskey
champagne-shrop buruff	put the champagne into
ma rakkoh	the ice
kullfee	desert ices

(*The names of all Wines, Spirits, &c., are the same as in England, with the word shrop added as above.*)

LESSON, No. 10.

hilano...	... ... ... ...	to move
milta ...	... ... ... ...	to be united
tum na sunna ...	... ...	have you heard
hum sunta hai ...	... ...	I am hearing
tum jallata ho ...	... ...	you are burning
hum purtee hai...	... ...	I am reading
tum pahro ...	... ...	you read
tum mangte ho ...	... ...	you are wanted
mangna ...	... ...	want
hum mangte hai	... ...	I am wanted
suar jata hai ...	... ...	there goes a pig
ek bara suar ...	... ...	a big pig
maze per laow ...	... ...	bring it on the table
bahut gram hai...	... ...	it is very hot
quilla ...	... ...	coal
dekko ...	... ...	look at it
tum safai hai ...	... ...	you are clean
wuh cheege safai nahee hai		that thing is not clean

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

DAYS OF THE WEEK.

chabbis ghuree ek din hota } there are 24 hours in
 hai } one day

saut din ek hoftha hota hai seven days make one
 week

Etwar...	...	...	...	...	Sunday
Summar	...	...	...	...	Monday
Mangal	...	...	...	...	Tuesday
Budh ...	...	...	...	...	Wednesday
Jumaraut	...	...	...	...	Thursday
Jumma	...	...	...	...	Friday
Sanichar	...	...	...	...	Saturday

teen sau painsath dino sai } there are 365 days in a
 ek bras hota hai } year

char apto sai ek mahina
 hota hai 4 weeks make a month

bawan apto sai ek bras } there are 52 weeks in a
 hota hai... } year

MONTHS OF THE YEAR.

Magh...	...	...	...	...	January
Fagoon	...	...	...	...	February
Chait ...	...	...	...	...	March
Baisakh	...	...	...	...	April
Jeth ...	...	...	...	...	May
Asarh...	...	...	...	...	June
Sawan	...	...	...	...	July
Bhando	...	...	...	...	August
Kwar ...	...	...	...	...	September
Kartik	...	...	...	...	October
Aughan	...	...	...	...	November
Poose ...	...	...	...	...	December

HINDUSTANI.		ENGLISH.	
LESSON, No. 11.			
pahila	first
dusra	second
tisra	third
chautha	four
panchwan	fifth
chahtwan	sixth
sautwan	seventh
athwan	eighth
nouwan	ninth
daswan	tenth
igarahwan	eleventh
barahwan	twelfth
terahwan	thirteenth
chaudahwan	fourteenth
pandrahwan	fifteenth
solahwan	sixteenth
satrahwan	seventeenth
atharahwan	eighteenth
unniswan	nineteenth
besewan	twentieth
ekkisewan	twenty-first
baiswan	twenty-second
taiswan	twenty-third
chabbiswan	twenty-fourth
pachchiswan	twenty-fifth
chubbeewan	twenty-sixth
sattaiswan	twenty-seventh
atthaiswan	twenty-eighth
untiswan	twenty-ninth
teeswan	thirtieth
ektiswan	thirty-first
battiswan	thirty-second

The above is here placed on account of the Months, &c., being on the previous page, so as to show the learner the days of the month. They can be used in any month as in English. By referring to Page 19, the date of the Year can be added, as, for instance—

Fagoon pahila, (san) attarah-sau-chihattar (or)
February 1st, 1876.

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 12.

sustee adme	...	...	lazy man
ek achcha adme	...	...	a good man
ek buddah adme	...	...	an old man
kauksi	...	...	bad cough
sirdee	...	...	bad cold
chheek	...	...	to sneeze
neend	...	...	sleepy
hamne tumko supna	ma	...	
daka	...	...	I saw you in my dream
muckee	...	...	the bee
dunya dar	...	...	a wordly person
perdais	...	...	foreign parts
perdaise	...	...	foreigners
chuha	...	...	a rat
chuiyah	...	...	a mouse
lakree walla	...	...	a woodman
ghullzar	...	...	a garden of roses
phul	...	...	a flower
phulwarre	...	...	a flower garden
aram	...	...	to rest
tum aram karo	...	...	you had better rest yourself
hum aram kharta hai	...	...	I am resting
burha pa	...	...	an old age
buddah	...	...	old
tazi muchee	...	...	fresh fish
hum bhukha hai	...	...	I am hungry
tum bhukha hai	...	...	you are hungry
wuh khushe sa rahta hai	...	...	they live happily
ha, bahoot khushe sa	...	...	yes, very happy indeed
mara doshtna bakshese baja	...	...	my friend has sent me a present
ek soneka ungootee	...	...	a gold ring
challah	...	...	a keeper
shadekah ungootee	...	...	a wedding ring
kanno ke baleeyah	...	...	ear-rings
chureyah (or) bazuhban	...	...	bracelets
kummer bund	...	...	a belt

HINDUSTANI.**ENGLISH.****LESSON, No. 13.**

ek cowa jhonj banata hai...	a crow making its nest
ek murgi anduh pa baiteh	a hen sitting on eggs
ek larkee geet goti hai ...	a girl song singing
ek larka chillata hai ...	a boy screaming
ek buggie joti hai	a handsome cab is going by
ek chiriyia urta hai... ...	a bird flying
ek missi baba licta hai ...	a young lady is writing
ek totah batah kerta hai ...	a parrot is talking

LESSON, No. 14.

a-dub sa rahna achcha hai bara adi me-o ka sat ...	good behaviour to our superiors is advisable
hummesha tum bat sunno aur hauko so dekna aur enkar nahee aur tiyari sa raho	always regard without frowning what is spoken to you, and be ready with modesty
sub koi ko piar karo, aur sub tum ko piar karanga ...	love all your equals, and they will all love you

LESSON, No. 15.

gulam	slave
gullame	slavery
gussa	angry
jawanee	young manhood
wuh bara bena hai ...	they are very wise
jis ka sach kam hua ...	their good work is done
jaisa kahega waisa sunega	they who speak good or bad shall hear of such
jaisa karega waisa paiga ...	those who do good or bad shall be rewarded according
jo soya so khoya	those that sleep are they who lose

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 16.

yih suraj ...	...	...	the sun
yih suraj ubie uta hai	...	...	the sun is now rising
yih suraj ghumta hai	...	...	the sun is going round (its journey)
yih suraj dub jata hain	...	...	the sun is setting
yih suraj ek jugha per } nahee rahta ...	...	}	the sun does not stop in one place
yih suraj ke roshnee	...	...	the sun shines
yih suraj garum hai	...	...	the sun is hot
yih suraj badal ka pechah } gaya ...	...	}	the sun is gone behind the clouds
yih suraj purab ma uta hain	...	...	the sun rises in the east
yih suraj pachchhim madub ta hai ...	...	...	the sun sets in the west
yih suraj ke roshnee sara } mulkounpar hoti hain }	...	...	the sun shines over the whole world

In Persian words the sun is called aftab

LESSON, No. 17.

yih chand ...	...	...	the moon
chand ke roshnee...	...	...	moonlight
chandnee rat	...	...	moonlight night
naya chand hai	...	...	the new moon
pao chand ...	...	...	quarter moon
addha chand	...	...	half moon
teen pao chand	...	...	third-quarter moon
chand bhara	...	...	full moon

In Persian words the moon is called maihtab

LESSON, No. 18.

tahra ...	...	...	stars
purab ka tahra	...	...	star of the east
sam ka tahra	...	...	evening star
fazar ka tahra	...	...	morning star
tahra roshnee data hai	...	...	the stars give light

LESSON, No. 19.



A HORSE.—(EK GHORA.)

(Translated from the English Spelling Book.)

Hindustani.

Yih ghora achcha jhanwer admeo ka pas. Ek ghora wuh upna ghur; wuh upna sauwar ko kub paichanta hai, kuch janta uska jagah ek bakkut ma rahai, aur wuh uska rusta dhoon lavaga jis rusta ma wuh jaigah. Sawar essara sa ruckkaga; lagom sa, paoun sa, ghitna sa, aur chabuk sa. Ghora jubb murgaya tub bahut sa kurrch nahee ota dusra janwaro ka mafik. Chumra ka gurdonee bunta hai, aur dusra jotanaka cheege. Dum ka bal sa chokee aur koppra banta hai. Kya bahut shurum ka bat hai ke koi adme, usko krabbe sa ruckka aur marah.

English.

The horse is a noble creature and very useful to man. A horse knows his own stable (house); he can distinguish his companions (riders), remember any place at which he has once stopped, and will find his way by a road which he has travelled. The rider governs his horse by signs, which he makes by the bit, his foot, his knee, or the whip. The horse is less useful when dead than some other animals are. The skin is used for collars, and other parts of harness. The hair of the tail is used for bottoms of chairs and cloths. What a pity it is that cruel men should ever beat or illuse that useful beast.

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 19, *continued*

ghora	...	...	...	horse
achcha janwar	...	...	...	noble creature (animal)
admeo ka pas	...	...	...	useful to men
upna ghur...	...	...	...	own house
paichanta (or) janta	...	...	...	knows, remembers
sauwar	...	...	...	rider
uska jagah	...	...	...	any place
bakkut ma raiha	...	...	...	once stopped (one time)
dhoon lavaga	...	...	...	find the way
rusta	...	...	...	road
ma jaigah ...	...	...	...	travelled (to go)
essara	...	...	...	governs
ruckkaga	...	...	...	keep to order (signs)
lagom	...	...	...	bit
paoun	...	...	...	foot
ghutna	...	...	...	knee
chabuk sa ...	...	...	...	with the (or) his whip
murgaya	...	...	...	dead
bahut, sa nahee	...	...	...	so much, not
kurrch (or) kamka	...	...	...	useful
marfik	...	...	...	not like
dusra	...	...	...	other
janwaro	...	...	...	animals
chumra	...	...	...	skin
gurdonee	...	...	...	collars
jotanaka (cheege)...	...	...	...	harness (other things)
bal	...	...	...	hair
dum...	...	...	...	tail
chokee	...	...	...	chairs
koppra	...	...	...	cloth
kya shurum kabat...	...	...	...	what a pity (shame)
krabbe	...	...	...	bad, cruel
adme	...	...	...	men
marah	...	...	...	beat
krabbe sa ruckka ...	...	...	...	keep in a cruel way

This page will explain as near as possible the meaning of the chief words on the foregoing page.

LESSON, No. 20.



AN OX.—(EK BAIL.)

(Translated from the English Spelling Book.)

Hindustani.

Yih bail bahut achcha kam ka hai, aur bailo sa bahut se kam hota hain. Bail ghori ma chaita hain, aur khooay sa panie nekata hain (in India,) (model may be seen in South Kensington Indian Museum, London), aur hur ma chaita hain. Banjara uska piat pa cheege ladahta hai, aur mulk mulk ko jata hai, aur sub cheegeo ko baichta hain. Uska gost bahut logo ka khana hai ; churbi sa butteeyah bunta hai, chumra sa jutiyen banata hain, Balon ko chuna aur muttee ma mielayte hain, uska seeng sa bahut sa cheege bunta hain, kunjee, chota chummach, button (or gundi). Gaei doode deta hain, aur khub sa khana hain. Doode sa punnier banata, mallai, aur mallai sa muckhon banata hain. Aur goi ke bachcheya ka gost ka khata hai.

English.

The ox is a useful animal, and does a great deal of work. An ox is often used to draw a cart or plough. (Used in India to draw water from the well, and to carry merchandise from one country to another, on purpose for sale.) Its flesh is good for food, its fat is used to make candles, its skin is made into shoes, and the hair is mixed with lime to make mortar, the horn is used to make useful articles, such as combs, spoons, or buttons. Cows gives us milk, which is excellent food, of milk we make cheese, cream, of cream butter is made. The flesh of the calf is veal, and is good for food.

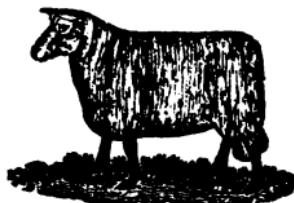
HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 20, *continued.*

bail...	...	...	...	ox
bahut achcha kam ka	...		...	very useful to work
bahut sa kam hota	...		...	a deal of work is done by them
ghori ma chaita ...	...		...	it draws carts
hur...	...	...	...	plough
khooyay	...	...	...	a well
nekalta	...	...	...	to draw, to pull up
panie	...	...	...	water
banjara	...	...	...	the act of carrying merchandise
piat pa cheege	...		...	things on its back
ladahta	...	...	...	a load
mulk mulk	...		...	from one country to another, different parts
jata (or) jana	...		...	to go
sub cheegeo	...		...	many things
ko baichta...	...		...	for sale
uska gost	...		...	his meat or flesh
bahut logo...	...		...	for many people
khana	...	...	...	food, to eat
churbi	...	...	...	fat
butteeyah	...	...	...	candles
bunta (or) banana...	...		...	to make, or making
chumra	...	...	...	skin
jutiyan	...	...	...	boots or shoes
balon	...	...	...	hairs (plural)
chuna aur muttee	...		...	lime and mortar
melayte	...	...	...	to mix
seeng	...	...	...	horn
kunjee	...	...	...	comb
chota chummach	...		...	small spoon
gaei	...	...	...	cow
deta (or) dena	...		...	to give
doodé	...	...	...	milk
khub	...	...	...	excellent
punnier	...	...	...	cheese
mallai aur muckhon	...		...	cream and butter
bachcheya...	...		...	young cow, calf
gost	...	...	...	meat

LESSON, No. 21.



A SHEEP.—(EK BHARE.)

Translated from the English Spelling Book.

Hindustani and English combined.

Bhare ka gost ka khub khana—the flesh of the sheep is excellent food. Uska pashm (wool) sa kummal (blankets,) bunta hain—their wool is made into blankets, copra, mojah, aur dustana—cloth, stockings, and gloves. Uska chumra sa chumrah banata hain—their skin is made into leather, chumrah sa jillee bunta hai, aur jillee (parchment) sa kittab (book) bhandta hai—which forms parchment and is used to cover books. Uska utthre (entrails) sa thaunt (fiddle strings) bunta hain—their entrails are made into fiddle strings. Ek bhare hai durka janwar (timid animal), aur kutta (dog) ka dakena (see) hein sa bagh (run) jawaga—the sheep is a timid animal, and will run away from a dog.

LESSON, No. 22.

HINDUSTANI.	ENGLISH.
mussuck ...	... a vessel made of sheep or goat skin used in India for carrying water
bheesti ...	... a man employed in carrying the mussuck
kulla aur kalagee ...	... head and reece
dil aur gurda ...	... heart and kidneys
bhare ka paoun ...	... sheep's feet
pooch ...	... tail

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 23.

aje badlee hai	...	...	the day is cloudy, dull
badul garsta hai	...	...	it is thundering
bigli chamuckta hai		...	it is lightning
panie barsta hai	...	...	it is raining
badul saf hai	...	...	the sky is clear
undyali	...	...	darkness
undyali rat	...	...	dark night
sunna bihtar hai khanase...			it is far better to hear than to say
bahut jagah chup rahna			in a great many places
achcha hai	...	}	it is much the best to be silent
chore mat karo	...	...	do not steal
surat ko saf rukko...	...	...	keep a clean face
chabuk	...	...	whip
beja ko bagme bo...	...	...	seed to be sown in the garden
bagal se jao	...	...	to go by on one side
girza ko jao	...	...	to go to church
bahut bat mat kara	...	...	do not talk so much
kiska gun hai	...	...	who is doing it
des ko jao ...	...	...	returned to or from our native home
rata par mat so	...	...	do not slip on the sand
rata (or) baloo	...	...	sand
kaguje ko paro	...	...	tear that paper
aushuk	...	...	a male lover
marshook ...	...	...	a female lover

LESSON, No. 24.

is mafik	...	...	like this
is mafik hain	...	...	it is like this
is mafik karo	...	...	to do like this
us mafik karta tha		...	doing like that
uska mafik karo	...	...	do like that
uska mafik mat karo	...	...	do not do like that
iska mafik mat karo	...	...	do not do like this

LESSON, No. 25.



STEAM-BOAT.—(AUG-BOAT.)

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

hum samundar ko jata hai	I am going to sea
kub tum jaiga	when are you going
do teen hafta ma	in two or three weeks time
tum kya jahaze ma jaiga ...	what ship are you going in
aug-boat ma	steam ship
aug-boat jaldee sa jata hai	a steam ship goes quick
hawa ka jahaze jaldee sa } nahee jata	a sailing ship does not go so quick
sawdagar	a merchant
sub cheege bageta hai ...	sends all his things
hawa ka jahaze ma ...	in sailing vessels
us mulk sa is mulk ma ...	from that country into this country
sub admelog aug-boat ma } jata hai	all the people go in steamships
jahaze ka sahab na hukum dia ke bowta ko ourow }	the commander of the ship has given orders to hoist the flag
jub shaher ka nazzeek aiga	when it comes near the town or city
jahaze ko lungar do ...	anchor the ship
hum hawa ka jahaze ma } awa is mulk me Hin- dustan sa	I came in a sailing ship to this country from India
panch mahina ma... ...	in five months
kapsa Cape of Good Hope	round the Cape of Good Hope

EXPLANATION OF SENTENCES.

Before proceeding further in this work, the Author will here explain the constitution of a few short sentences, so as to give the learner a clear idea of Hindustani conversation.

The word “hai” or “hain” will be found frequently at the end of numerous sentences in this book. In a great many instances it is used, and must be used, in conversing, to give a proper sound to the sentence; in some other cases it is used in place of the English words *is, am, &c.*, to denote that something is in the act of being done. There are other words such as “ho” “tha” “ka” “ke” “sa” &c., which also imply that something is in the act of being done.

Sentences are also read quite dissimilar to those in English, and the words run in a reverse order.

The following will explain the mode of forming sentences, and show the meaning of the words :—

It is time to go home
ghurka jana ka waqt hai
 home to go it time is

What are you doing ?
tum kya kerta ho?
 you what doing are

Bring my things out of that room
mara cheege us kumra sa laow
 my things that room out of bring

He was doing it
ye kerta tha
 he doing it was

Give this toy to that boy
yih kilona dedo us larka ko
 this toy give that boy to

My horse stands higher than yours
mara ghora tumara ghora sa ucha hai
 my horse your horse than higher is

EXPLANATION OF SENTENCES *continued.*

It will be seen by the foregoing sentences and their explanations that the word sa has more than one meaning, and such will be found to be the case in the other small words, and by paying particular attention to the sentences in the book, they may easily be picked out.

The word *apne* is used in many sentences and means *my own, your own, his own, their own, &c.*

In sentences where I, thou and he, are used, and when wanted to speak of many persons it will be done as follows—

I must go	<i>hum jainga</i>	we must go	<i>hum log jainga</i>
thou shalt go	<i>tu jainga</i>	you must go	<i>tum jainga</i>
he shall go	<i>ye jainga</i>	they must go	<i>wuh jainga</i>

There are a great many words ending with the syllable *na*, which should here be pointed out, viz.—

jana	<i>to go</i>	rona	<i>to cry</i>	blana	<i>to call</i>
sona	<i>to sleep</i>	husna	<i>to laugh</i>	balna	<i>to speak</i>
sunna	<i>to hear</i>	kailna	<i>to play</i>	dana	<i>to give</i>
baitna	<i>to sit</i>	marna	<i>to beat</i>	gana	<i>to sing</i>
khana	<i>to eat</i>	murna	<i>to die</i>	hona	<i>to be</i>
pena	<i>to drink</i>	baichna	<i>to sell</i>	janna	<i>to know</i>
		mangna	<i>to beg</i>		

The following words are changed from singular to plural.

cow ...gai'	lion ...shair
cows...gaeioko	lions...shairo
flower...phul	ox...bail
flowers...phulo	oxen...bailo
son...beta	room...kamra
sons...bato	rooms...kamro
thief...chore	letter...chittee
thieves...choro	letters...chitteeyah

MONEY.

Shells are used as small coin in India, and they are called "Kowry."

4 Kowry makes ...	...	...	one Gunda
A Gunda also means four articles of any kind			
16 Gunda is equal to ...	...	...	one Pice
4 Pice	"	...	one Anna
2 Anna	"	...	one dowannee
4 Anna	"	...	one chauwannee
8 Anna	"	...	one attunne
16 Anna	"	...	one rupee
10 Rupee	"	...	one auserfee
16 Rupee	"	...	one gold mohur

Notes are also greatly used in India, the lowest being a 2, 3, or 5 Rupee Note, they are also made equal to almost any amount.

A pice is a copper coin value a little over a farthing
An anna, a copper coin, value 1½d.

A dowannee, silver coin, size of a 3-penny piece, and of about the same value.

A chauwannee, silver coin, about the size and value of a sixpence.

An attunne, silver coin, about the size and value of one shilling.

A rupee, silver coin, about the size and value of a two-shilling-piece.

An auseerfee, a gold coin, size & value of a sovereign.
A mohur, gold coin, value 32s. or 16 rupees.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

4 chittaks make one pao, 8 chittaks make a half seer,
12 chittaks three-quarter seer, 16 chittaks one seer.

40 seers make one munn.

A seer is one lb. of Indian or 2lbs. of English weight.

SERVANTS.

It is a rule in India for persons to call their servants by the occupation they follow, and under those names are appended.

HINDUSTANI.	ENGLISH.
hum apne barar ko mangta hai	I want my valet
kitmigar	footman
baberchee	cook
saheese	groom
mallee	gardener
maihter (a low caste)	a house-sweeper, &c.
dhobe	washer-man
bheesti	water carrier
khansama	butler
aya	lady's maid
daye	nurse, or wet nurse
janaye daye	mid-wife

PALKIE.

Palkie is a kind of carriage, without wheels, and is used to convey parties over hilly places, where animals could not travel. It is carried by either two or four men, on their shoulders. There is another conveyance of the same kind called dholee.

LESSON, No. 26.

HINDUSTANI.	ENGLISH.
tum apne mooh dho	wash your face
tum apne hant dho	wash your hands
tum apne gulla dho	wash your neck
tum apne buddan dho	wash your body
tum apne sear ko dho	wash your head
tum apne paoun ko dho	wash your legs (or) feet
tumra bal ko kungie kro	comb your hair

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 27.

kamra	...	...	...	room
es kamra	...	...	...	this room
us kamra	...	...	...	that room
es kamra ma	...	...	...	in this room
us kamra ma	...	...	...	in that room
es kamra sa	...	...	...	from this room
us kamra sa	...	...	...	from that room
es kamra ko saf karo	...	...	...	clean this room
us kamra ko saf karo	...	...	...	clean that room
yih kamroko saf karo	...	...	...	clean these rooms
es kamra ko dho	...	...	...	wash this room
us kamra ko dho	...	...	...	wash that room
es kamra ma tha	...	...	...	it was in this room
us kamra ma tha	...	...	...	it was in that room
es kamra ma hai	...	...	...	it is in this room
us kamra ma hai	...	...	...	it is in that room
eskamra ma bahut sa garda	hai	...	...	there is a great dust in
es kamra sa sab cheege				this room
nekalo	...	...	...	everything must be taken out of this room
es kamra ma maze lagow	...	...	...	lay the table in this room
es kamra ma sub cheegeoko	laow	...	...	bring all the things in
laow				this room
us kamra ma chirag jalao	...	...	...	light the lamp in that room
us kamra sa chokee laow	...	...	...	bring a chair out of that room
es kamra sa us kamra ma	...	...	...	out of this room into that room
ek glass wine-shrop rukko	us kamra ma	...	...	a glass of wine, put it in that room
es kamra sa jao				go out of the room
us kamra ma agjalou	...	...	...	light a fire in this room
baberche kana	...	...	...	kitchen
botle kana	...	...	...	butler's pantry
funnoose ghur	...	...	...	lamp room
plung ka kamra	...	...	...	bed room
gussal kana	...	...	...	bath room or lavatory

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 27, *continued*

hazari ka kamra ...	...	breakfast room
khana ka kamra ...	...	dining room
gole kamra ...	...	drawing room
baba ka kamra ...	...	children's room (or) nursery
sagar pasa... ...	...	a room where servants sleep

LESSON, No. 28.

kitabo ko uperruckdo ...	put up those books
kitabo ka bagol sa raho ...	lay by those books
tumna apne bal ka kuttaya	you have had your hair cut
tumna apne muchah muraya	you have had your moustache shaved
tumna apne dorree ko } you have had your kutwaya (or) kuttaya ... }	beard cut
tumra bal lumba hai ...	your hair is too long
tumna apne mojah ko } you have changed your badlie kya }	socks
humna apne naukar ko } I have changed my ser- badlie kya }	vant
humra pas ek achcha } I have a good servant naukar hai }	with me now
mujah dusra naukar lana } I shall take another chahiye }	servant
yih kiska dustana hai ...	whose gloves are these
es cheege ko kuberdari sa } put these things very rucko }	careful
humna apne coppra ko } I have changed my badlie kya }	clothes
gussa ka bat mat karo ...	do not speak angry words
tum hum sa kuffa mat ho	you must not get cross with me
hum ko tum piaryi bat balo	you must say some loving words to me

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 29.

tum aje bara chalak ho ...	you are very sharp to-day
humna apne dosht ko chittee licka hai ...	I have written to my friend
hum apne ma bap ko piar karta hai	I love my father and mother
hum Angrezi bat naheen samajhte	I do not understand a word of English
tum samajhte ho Hindustan ke bahta	do you understand the Hindustani words
hum janta hain	yes I do
tum samajhte	you understand
kalle abie shuru karo ...	only just commencing
hum tora dinme per sa kanga	in a few days I shall be able to read a great deal better
yih kittab bahut sahaj ki hai	this book is so very easy
hum akkali hai	I am alone
hum bahalta hai	I am amusing myself
sub koi usko piar karta hai	everybody loves him (or) her
agar tum is mafik fer karogi hum tum sa bahut khapa hoangi	if you do like this again I shall be very angry with you
bahut sona parsan mat karo	do not sleep or indulge too much
der tuk plung pa mat paro jo tumara ustadd kaha so karo	do not lie long in bed whatever your master or teacher wishes you to do, do it
apne saback achchhi tarah sa seeko	learn your lessons and pay attention to them
maktab ma batay na karo	do not speak in the school room
tum yadkro	you remember
wuh koun hai	who is that
uska nam ka hai ...	what is his name
tumhara nam ka hai ...	what is your name

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 30.

SHORT USEFUL SENTENCES.

mat bhulo ...	...	...	don't forget
jaldee sa auw	...	...	come quickly
hya sa jao	...	...	go away from here
derwaza ko kholo...	...	...	open the door
derwaza ko bundkaro	...	...	shut the door
rahna do ...	...	...	leave it alone
wuh adme koun hai	...	...	who is that man
kuch sabun laow ...	...	...	bring some soap
tum ko kya hua ...	...	...	what is the matter with you
tum hum ko dikk mat karo	...	...	don't you bother me
apne kittab ko paro	...	...	read your book
mat husso ...	...	...	do not laugh
tum kya kerta hai	...	...	what are you doing
tum apne kam karo	...	...	do your own work (or) business
tum koun ho	...	...	who are you
tum kya mangta hai	...	...	what do you want
idhar auw ...	...	...	come here, come hither
tum naukre mangta ho	...	...	do you want a place
tum kitna talab mangta ho	...	...	what wages will you require
ath rupaiye mahina lawanga	...	...	will take 8 rupees a month
bahut achcha, sahib	...	...	very good, sir
kamra ma auw	...	...	come in the room
kis wasti ...	...	...	why, or what for
gora jata hai	...	...	soldier is going (Euro- pean)
yih kis kam ka hai	...	...	what is the use of this
ghur ma auw	...	...	come in the house
ghul mat karo	...	...	don't make a noise
waha sa neche uttro	...	...	get down from there
tum apsa ghumo ...	...	...	turn yourself round
tum dahine sa phiro	...	...	turn to your right
tum baien sa phiro	...	...	turn to your left
saboor karo	...	...	have patience

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

SHOP-KEEPERS AND SHOPPING.

dukan	...	...	shop
dukan dar	...	...	shopkeeper
modee ki dukan	...	...	grocer's shop
rote walla ki dukan	...	...	baker's shop
kassai ki dukan	...	...	butcher's shop
bajage ki dukan	...	...	draper's shop
sunar ki dukan	...	...	goldsmith or jeweller's shop
muchle ki dukan	...	...	fish shop
derzi ki dukan	...	...	tailor's shop
mochee ki dukan	...	...	boot & shoe or saddler's shop
kumar ki dukan	...	...	earthenware shop
loha ki dukan	...	...	ironmonger's shop
kittab ki dukan	...	...	book or stationer's shop
kubber ka kaguje ki dukan			newspaper shop
sawdagar ki dukan	...	...	merchant, or general dealer and furniture shop, &c., &c.
gwalla ki dukan	...	...	milk and butter shop or dairy

banya (or) modee ki dukan

ma jao	...	...	go to the grocer's shop
aur kuch sawdar laow	...	...	and bring some grocery
ek seer cheene	...	...	2lbs. best icing sugar
ek seer misri	...	...	2lbs. lump sugar
addha seer suckar	...	...	1lb. coarse brown sugar
addha seer ghi	...	...	1lb. clarified butter
ek seer muckhon	...	...	2lbs. butter
addha seer kala cha	...	...	1lb. black tea
ek chittak hara cha	...	...	2ozs. green tea
hum apne apse melayangi			I will mix it myself
do seer auta	...	...	4lbs. coarse flour
ek seer maidah	...	...	2lbs. of fine flour
do chittak nemack	...	...	4ozs. salt
pao chittak gole mirrach	...	...	½oz. pepper (or) pepper corns

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

SHOPPING *continued*

addha chittak musala	...	1 oz. of all-spice
pao chittak loung ...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of cloves
aldee aur adderack	...	turmerick and ginger
dunyah ...	...	coriander seed
gera aur meg	...	carraway seed & nutmeg

rote walla hya hai	...	the baker is here
kinta rota lena chahiya	...	how much bread do you require
panch paorote	...	five loaves

The Author now thinks it proper to give a description of the different breads used in India. Rote is of two kinds, and one kind is used only by all classes of Natives, and that kind they make themselves, as they will not eat a bread made by a baker. The rote which the Natives eat is made by the hand, is about the size of a desert plate, and is very thin, very much like a pancake, only differently made. It is made of (auta) coarse wheat flour (like Scotch oatmeal) and water, and cooked in a kind of fryingpan. It is called Chappatee. The rote which the European eats is made of fine flour (maidah), and is made into loaves and tin loaves as in England. Its proper name is Paorote. Rolls, muffins, crumfits, rusks, biscuits (or) poppre, sweet cakes (or) mettayee, fruit (or) mawa cakes, are also made. The names of rolls, twists, &c., are the same as in England, but all sweet cakes are called—meta rote.

A great many persons make these sweets themselves in a kind of oven called—tundoor, which is heated top and bottom with charcoal, or luckree ka khoila.

kassai ki dukan ma jao	...	go to the butcher's shop
gost leaneka hukum do	...	give orders for the meat to be brought
yih gost tazi nahee hai	...	this meet is not fresh
is tuckra ka kya dam hai...	...	what is the price of this piece
panch rupiya	...	five rupees or 10s.
ek tuckra bachcheya ka gost	...	a joint of veal
ek tuckra bhare ka gost	...	a piece of mutton
ek tuckra gaei ka gost	...	a piece of beef

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

SHOPPING *continued*

markeen	...	...	calico
chheet	...	...	prints
razi	...	...	a bed quilt (hiderdown)
kummal	...	...	blankets
plung ka chuddar	...	...	sheets for the bed
maze ka chuddar	...	...	table cloth
kaneka towlea	...	...	dinner napkins
galecha aur farsh	...	...	rug and carpet
rasemeel powshauk	...	...	silk costume
muckmul	...	...	velvet
soote, doree	...	...	cotton, thread
chauta	...	...	umbrella
suee aur pien	...	...	needles and pins
purda	...	...	window & other curtains
nareal mat	...	...	cocoanut matting
chuttayi	...	...	rush matting
bait ke chuttayi	...	...	matting made from cane as cane-seated chairs
bait (cane) ke lotti	...	...	cane stick
bhass ke lotti	...	...	bamboo stick

sona ke ghuree	...	...	gold watch
chandi ke ghuree	...	...	silver watch
sona ke jungere	...	...	gold chain
chandi ke jungere	...	...	silver chain
humra ghoree achcha nahee	}	my watch does not go very well	
chailta			
is ghureekosaf karna chahiye	}	this watch requires to be cleaned	
teek nahee chailta			it does not go right
ek naya chabhi chahiye	...	it requires a new key	
yih ghuree ka waqt achchi	}	this watch does not keep good time	
nahee chailta			
gunta	...	...	clock (or) bell
tum deka kitna bajah hai	...	you see what time it is	
sarhe char bajah hai	...	it is half-past 4 o'clock	
panch laihma	...	five minutes	

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

SHOPPING *continued*

hum muchee mo lainge ... I want to buy some fish
 kya muchee chahiye ... what kind of fish is required

rahu muchee a large fish, similar to a salmon

baume eels

jeenga shrimps or praungs

kakra crabs

crow fish lobster

derzi ko pas jaø go to the tailor's
 aur humra pantloon laow... and bring my trousers
 hum ko nappo aur ek jora } measure me and make

kopptra banou } a suit of clothes

kya guge sa bunaga ... how many yards will it take

chah guge... ... six yards

do teen aur gundi seeo ... sew two or three more buttons on

yih kurti teek nahee ... this coat does not fit right

naya topi mangta hai ... I want a new hat

tum humra issab bhajo ... you send my account

dusra hufta me hum tumko } and I will pay you next
 daiwanga week

ek jora juta banou ... make a pair of boots

yih jutiya marammat karo mend these shoes

hum naya zin aur lagom } I want a new saddle and
 mangta bridle

ek chabuk (or) kora ... a whip

memsahib ka zin ... lady's saddle

tum hamra saheese ko de-o give it to my groom

chota sahib ka zin... ... young gent's saddle

humra rikabo bahut lumba }

hai my stirrups are too long

chota karo... ... shorten them

zin ko tungkro tighten my saddle

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

SHOPPING *continued*

prich piala...	...	...	cups and saucers
basan	...	...	dishes
rakabya	...	...	plates
gurra	...	...	pitchers
suraye	...	...	earthen water bottle
chilumche	...	...	wash-hand basin

tama ke detchkee...	...	...	copper saucepan
loha ke detchkee ...	...	...	iron saucepan
teen ke detchkee ...	...	...	tin saucepan
petal chirag dan ...	...	...	brass candlestick
kettle	...	...	tea-kettle
cha pochee	...	...	teapot
koffi pot	...	...	coffee pot
loha ka kuttolka	...	...	small iron bedstead
justah shamdan	...	...	pewter candlestick
ranga	...	...	lead
ranga ki goli	...	...	leaden bullets
loha ka gola	...	...	iron cannon balls
charrah	...	...	shots
barrude	...	...	powder
bandook ki topi	...	...	gun caps
turwar (or) kirich	...	...	sword
chuckko	...	...	pen or pocket knife
arree, rukhanee	...	...	saw; chisel
kainchi aur ustura	...	...	scissors and razor
loha ki balte	...	...	iron buckets
tala, chabhi	...	...	lock, key
kabob ki seek	...	...	a roasting spit

tum kubbar kajuge bageta }

ho	...	...	do you sell newspapers
kuch likna ka kajuge	...	...	some writing paper
kuch lefafa	...	...	some envelopes
hum kissa ka kittab mangta	...	...	I want a story book
es kittab ma teen sau saffa	...	...	in this book there are
hai	...	...	300 pages

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

SHOPPING *continued*

besaiti (sawdagar)	khana	a general dealer's shop where articles of every description can be bought, as
ghurka asbab	...	household furniture
charepie (or) plung	...	bedsteads
plung ka koppra	...	bed clothes
plung ki mussyre	...	bed or mosquito curtain
pankah	...	a large fan used in India in the summer season
churee kharta	...	knives and forks
chande ka cheege	...	silver and plated goods
aina	..	looking glasses
thusbeir	...	pictures
punnier, sardines, saban, bottled ale-shrop, porter- shrop, aur wine-shrop, sub cheege besaiti khana	...	cheese, sardines, toilet soap, bottled ale, porter, and wine, all things sold at the sawdagar's establishment
ma bickta hai	...	
doode, muckhon	...	milk, butter
melaye	...	like a Devonshire cream
dahhe	...	curds and whey

mawa ki dukan	...	...	fruit shop
ungoor	...	...	grapes
beehi	...	...	gaboo, gaboo jelly
akrote	...	...	walnut
kismis	...	...	Sultana raisins
baddam	...	...	almonds
choarra	...	...	dates
kala	...	...	banana
chukkotra	...	...	shaddock

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 31.

daye	...	...	...	nurse
daye tum humra baba ko			}	nurse, will you give my
doode do	...	...	}	baby milk (breast)
aje baba kaha ko rota hai				why did the baby cry so
				to-day
iska dant ducta hai				he has the tooth-ache
iska pate durat karta hai...				he hasthe stomach-ache
yi h kuch dowayi mangta...				doos he want any medi-
				cine
tum hakeem sahib ko bajo				will you send for the
				doctor
tum dowayi khana ma jao				will you go to the chemist
aur tora sa rareka tale				shop and bring some
laow	...	...	}	castor oil
dowayi	...	...		medicine
dowayi khana	...	...		chemist's shop
rareka tale	...	...		castor oil
yi h baba aje achcha hai	...			the baby is much better
				to-day
dusra lurke kaisa hai	...			how are the other chil-
				dren
bahut tundrust hai...				oh, they are all quite
				well
baba ko dho	...			wash the baby
sub saf koppra pinow	...			dress the baby with all
				clean clothes
usko uska buckra ki ghroee				put him in his goat-
bahar lajao	...	...		carriage and go out
usko hawa killao	...			take him for a walk to
				get fresh air
cha ka waqt auw...	...			come home by tea time
tora sa tunda panie	...			give a little milk and
doode do	...	...		cold water
plung ma lajao	...			put him to bed
yi h nahee sota hai	...			he is not asleep yet
tora geet ga-o	...			sing a little song
nindee karo baba, nindee				
karo ho...	...	...		bye, bye, baby (repeat)

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

LESSON, No. 32.

aje tumra bhaie kaha hai	where is your brother to-day
bhaien	sister
hum uska mangta hai	I want him
usko bulou...	call him
tumara umar kya hai	what is your age
bais baras	22 years
tumra kuch kurma hai	have you any relations
tumra bap ma kisa hai	how is your father and mother
wuh mara bara bhaie	he is my oldest brother
wuh mara choti bhaien hai	she is my youngest sister
wuh mara bhaihoe hai	he is my brother-in-law
tumna shadee kya	are you married
tum ek chittee ko lajao	you take a note for me
es chittee ka jawab laow...	bring an answer to this note
es chittee ko dack ghur	take this letter to the post office
kuch chittee humra wasti hai	are there any letters for me
yih chittee mara wasti nahee hai	this letter does not be- long to me
yih chittee dusra sahib ka hai	this letter belongs to some other gentle- man
es chittee ko tum fer lajao	take this letter back
tum humra us sahib ko salam	you give my compli- ments to the gentle- man and tell him I
do aur bolo ki hum kall auwanga	I shall come to-morrow
ap kaisa hain	how are you, sir
hazur ki tubyat achcha chahiye	a general salutation of a native, meaning— God bless you, or health to you, sir
Khuda apko salamet rucka	

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

HEALTH AND SICKNESS.—MEDICAL MEN'S ENQUIRY.

mara kammar me dard hai	I have a pain in my back
hum khasta hai	I have a bad cold
khassi	cough
humra kalaja ka pas dard hai	I have a pain near my heart
kalaja (or) dil	heart
humra nauree achcha naheen chaitta... ...	my pulse does not beat right
nauree	pulse
badan ko azmao	examine my body
badan	body
jaunk lagana	apply leeches
jaunk	leeches
tumra dant sara hai	your teeth are decaying
tum tundrust ho ...	are you healthy
tum ko kabi bamari hua ...	have you ever been ill
tum kub bamar hua ta ...	when were you ill last
tumara sub lurke bucha tundrust hai	is all your family healthy
zuban ko diklao	show me your tongue
zubañ	tongue
tumra chahti kisa hai	how is your chest
chahti	chest
tumra passleah ma choat laga	you have injured your ribs
passleah	ribs
tumara sear dard karta hai	does your head ache
tumra hank lal hai ...	your eyes are red
tumra badan ma kuch ghal hai	have you any wound or sore place about your body
ghal	sore place or wound
tumara gulla pa ek furiya hai	you have a boil on your neck
furiya	boil or pimple
tumko domma ha ke azar hai	do you suffer from asthma—a tightness on the chest

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

HEALTH, &c., *continued*

domma	...	...	...	asthma
tumra dil ajar hai...	...	...	...	have you a diseased heart
tumra kan me dard hai	...	...	...	does your ear ache
tumara paoun fulla hai	...	...	...	your foot is swelled
tumna kabie baie hua	...	...	...	have you ever had the rheumatic gout
baie	...	...	...	rheumatic gout
tup ...	...	...	...	fever
tum tora sa dowayi lo	...	...	...	you must take a little medicine
jullab	...	...	...	a dose of medicine of any kind
kala nemack aur sna	...	...	...	salts and senna
dowayi ki goli	...	...	...	medicinal pills
mata	...	...	...	chicken or small pox
ghutna sujah	...	...	...	swelled knee
unglee fufola	...	...	...	blistered or gathered finger
ungoota	...	...	...	thumb
paoun ki airee	...	...	...	the heel of the foot
paoun ki unglee	...	...	...	toes

FISHING.

humlo muchli ka shikkar				
ko chalangi	...	...	...	let us go a fishing
kis daryah ma	...	...	...	in what river
Gungga	...	...	...	River Gangees
Jumuna	...	...	...	River Jumna
naddi (or) nallah	...	...	...	a small river or brook
achcha muchli ka karta	...	...	...	a nice fish hook
muchli ka lugge	...	...	...	fishing rod
muchli ka doree	...	...	...	fish line
khechua ko kharta ma	...	...	...	bait (or) catch them
lagao	...	...	...	with worms
khechua	...	...	...	worms

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

HUNTING AND SHOOTING.

is jungle ma bahut sa }	in this wilderness there
shikkar hai }	is good sport
jungle	wilderness
bierbon	desert
shikkari	sportsman
mara bandook kaha hai ...	where is my gun
bhurra hai... ...	is it loaded
humra pistoal bhurra hai...	is my pistol loaded
mara shikkar ka ghora tiyar } hai	is my hunting-horse ready
burchi	a long spear used for boar hunting
kuch jungli suar hai ...	are there any wild boars
humna goli sa ek harin ko } mara	I have shot an antelope with a bullet
humna ek jungli bahlu ko	
deka	I saw a wild bear
tum deko deko bahut jungli } buttuk urta jota hai ...	you look, look there is a lot of wild ducks flying about
jungli	anything wild
jungli razhass	wild goose
is jungle ma bahut sa jungli } janwar hai	in this wilderness there are a great number of wild animals
baug (or) shair	tiger or lion
leel gaei	a wild cow
cheeta	leopard
bharya	wolf
barasingha... ...	wild deer
bysa	a male buffalo
bysia	a female buffalo
purrya	the young of the buffalo
tum hukum do ki kal fazar } ko bara sahib hauti pa } jawanga shair ki shikkar } ko	will you give orders for the elephant to be ready to-morrow morn- ing, as the Governor- General is going out tiger hunting

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

HUNTING, &c., continued.

hauti pa howdah charao ...	tie the howdah on the elephant
hauti	elephant
shikkari kutta	a sporting dog
tazi kutta	greyhound
gidar	a fox
gidar ka bil	fox-hole
jungli billi	wild cat
khabuta ki shikkar ...	pigeon shooting
tetur	partridge
buttair	quail
cheel	eagle's
moor (or) morila	peacock
ghulale aur teer ...	bow and arrow

RACES.

kal Saugor ka gurdowri ka } to-morrow is the race-	
din hai } day at Saugor	
tum chalo ga	will you come
waha pa bahut sa gurdowni } there are a great many	
ka ghora hai }	race-horses there
gurdowni ka ghora ...	race-horse
gurdowni	race
bahut sa swang hoga ...	there will be great fun there
dusra gurdow hoga ...	there will be another race
gudda dowraga	a donkey race
tuttoo dowraga	a pony race
kutta dowraga	a dog race
bahut sa log waha pa jainga	a great number of people will go there
sab rakum ka tamarsha } there will be lots of	
hoga } sports	
bara dara ki nechi bahut log tah } there was a lot of people	
	inside the tent (or) grand stand

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

REGIMENTAL TERMS.

jaldee challo	...	...	quick march
dera challo	...	...	slow march
tum kya paltan ma ho		...	what regiment are you in
banwan Grandele...		...	52nd Grenadiers
hum resala ko joi ...		...	I am going in the artillery
captan sahib kaha hai		...	where is the captain
kunnile sahib koun hai		...	who is the colonel
genile sahib hya hai		...	here is the general
resaldar ...	...	...	the captain or com- mander of a troupe
koun fauj ka hai ...		...	what rank is he
wuh gora bahadur hai		...	that soldier is brave
is sipahi na bahadre kya...		...	this sepoy has done great bravery
yih paltan larai ko nahee } this battalion is not joigi } going to the war			
tum naukri pa ho ...		...	are you on duty
toap khana...	...	...	armoury
toap ...	...	...	cannon
barrude khana ...		...	powder magazine
ek paltan hummesha kila } a regiment is always ma rita hai } stationed at the fort			
sunno toap daga ...		...	hark, the cannon fires
ubie ek bajah ...		...	it is just one o'clock
humra bandook pa sungeen			
lagao ... ... ...		...	fix a bayonet on my gun
sungeen ... ... ...		...	bayonet
bandook ka guge...		...	ramrod of a gun
dushman auta hai...		...	the enemy is coming
paidal ki paltan ...		...	regiment of foot soldiers
resala ... ... ...		...	regiment of horse soldiers
larai ho chucka ...		...	the war is over
fathamand hua ...		...	we are victorious

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

THE SEASONS AND GARDENS.

barsat	...	...	the rainy season
garne ka mahina	...	...	the hot season (months)
tunda ka mahina	...	...	the cold season

*There is supposed to be 3 Seasons, as above, in India,
and they last about 4 months each.*

yih mara baghecha hai	...	...	this is my garden
mara baghecha ma achcha			} in my garden there is a
phulwarre hai	...	...	nice show of flowers
yih achcha gulab hai	...		this is a nice rose
yih achcha chamali hai	...		this is a nice jessamine
mollee kaha hai	...	...	where is the gardener
tum us darkhat ko kalum			
lagao	...	...	you graft (bud) that tree
yih durkat ko kalum kro...			this tree requires cutting or trimming
hum us baghecha me jainga			I shall go in that garden
bagh ka derwaza kholo	...		open the garden gate
is phul ko karto	...	...	cut this flower
muttiber phul	...	...	a bouquet or handful of flowers
is phulo ko memsahib ka			take these flowers to the lady
pas lajao	...	...
yih durkat ma bahut sa phull			} this tree has a lot of
hai is bras ma	...	...	} fruit on this year
yih durkat kub phulta hai...			this tree blossomed well
yih achcha zameen hai	...		this is a nice soil
ek bhiga	...	...	an acre
pala sa yih durkat murgiya			the frost has killed this tree
yih phul ka bahut achcha			
kusbu	...	...	this flower smells nice
phul ka beja	...	...	flower seed
molli ki dolli	...	...	a garden basket which the gardener fills with fruit, flowers, vege- tables, &c., every morning for house use

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

USEFUL SENTENCES.

tum kisko dekta ho	...	who are you looking for
derwaza pa koun hai	...	who is at the door
tumra dekna sa bahut khushi hai	...	I am pleased to see you
choke pa baitho	...	sit down on that chair
tumna ka kya	...	what have you done
is billi ne chua ko kya	...	this cat ate the rat
humna yih paya	...	I got these
tumna wuh paya	...	you got those
dukan bankro	...	shut the shop
humna apne unglee karta	ko	I have cut my finger
khoon nekalta hai...	...	it is bleeding
itna bat mat karo...	...	do not chat so
chup chap sa baito	...	sit quite still
is cheege ko issa kro	...	divide those things
tora saboor kro	...	stop a bit
tum challa jao	...	go on with you
bhaiki bata mat karo	...	don't talk nonsense
hoshma ao...	...	be sensible.
hum ko chote luga	...	I have hurt myself
usko chote luga	...	they have hurt themselves
isna sab rupayi ko kirich kya		he spent all the money

tumna khabar sunna	...	have you heard the news
yih khunee admi ...	...	this man is a murderer
isko kaid karo	...	put him to prison
chokedar ko bulao	...	call a policeman
tumne kis wasti aisa kya	...	why did you do such a deed
tum phase paoga ...	...	you will be hung
aisa kam mat karo	...	this kind of work shall not be done
saja hoga ...	...	without punishment

HINDUSTANI.	ENGLISH.
bana-banaya ...	already made
pucka-puckaya ...	already cooked
ulta-pulta ...	topsi-turvy
jute-moot ...	falsehood
kucha-buche ...	a term used for little children meaning— chicky-biddy
naukar-chakar ...	set of servants
sach-much...	truth
jaha-taha ...	here and there
baita-baitaya ...	sitting still
joun-toun ...	somehow or other
buck-buck ...	chatter, clatter

Words of this kind are often used by the Natives only because of the sound, but they generally stand for one meaning, and the first word in some cases means just the same as the double one.

jo ...	...	...	...	what
jo-jo ...	...	...	...	whatever
jo-koi ...	...	...	...	whosoever
jo-kuch ...	...	...	...	whatsoever

ho-jiye ...	...	...	...	please to become
kur-jiye ...	...	...	...	please to do
da-jiye ...	...	...	...	please to give
la-jiye ...	...	...	...	please to take
pi-jiye ...	...	...	...	please to drink

humko jaya chahiye	...	we must go
usko jaya chahiye...	...	they must go
tumko deka chahiye	...	you ought to see
kitna chahiye ...	...	how much is required

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

MAGISTRATE AND PRISONER.

kazi	...	...	...	magistrate or judge
kaidi	...	...	...	prisoner
khutwal	...	...	...	chief constable
kaidi hyaper hai	...	...	...	prisoner at the bar
tumna kurti ko chori kya...				you are charged with stealing a coat
rupayi chori kya	...	...	...	stealing money
koppra ko chori kya	...	...	...	stealing cloth
tumna us adme ka chori kya				robbing that man
ghurka tora aur cheegoko	churiya	...	...	breaking into the house
				and stealing the things
tumna us adme ka nam jhut	kaya	...	...	you have forged that
				man's name
tumna us aurut ko gali dya				you abused or assaulted that woman
tum such bolo aur khabool	karo	...	...	tell me the truth, are you guilty or not
yih humra kam naheen hai				I am not guilty
humna chori naheen kya...				I did not steal it
tumra koi ghoowayi hai	...	...		have you any witness
usko buiou...	...	...		call them
tum kasam kow	...	...		take your oath
tum kya bolo	...	...		what have you to say
us adme ne chori kya, aur	chaprasse ko mara	...	...	that man has been stealing, and beating
				the policeman
isko kaid karo	...	...		put him to prison
hum tum ko do mahina ko	jail-khana ma bhagainga	...	...	I shall send you to jail
				for two months
jub tum waha se awanga...				when you come out
aisa kam mat karo	...	...		don't you do like that again
yih ghuna gar naheen hai				he is not guilty
isko jana do	...	...		dismiss him

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

HOW TO DISTINGUISH AND ADDRESS
THE HIGHER CASTE.

The following is the way of distinguishing the Native Castes, Ranks, &c., and the mode of addressing them :—

MUSSULMAN.

There are Four different kinds of Mussulmen, viz., Sakh, Syiad, Mogul, Pattaun, and they may easily be distinguished by their names, for instance—

Khadurbuksh, *buksh*, at the end shows, that he is a Sakh, and the same rule applies to every name with (*buksh*) at the end. The natives call them Sakhzi.

Emamkhan, *khan*, shows the person to be a Pattaun, and he is called Khan-sahib.

Mahommad Ali, *Ali* signifies Syiad, and they are called Syiad. The Shah of Persia is a Syiad, and he is often called Syiad-zi or Syiad-sahib.

Mahommad Eusff, *Eusff* is Mogul, and such they are called.

The oath of the Mussulman is—Khuda (or) Allah kassam.

The Mussulmen go to church (maiijid) four times a day, as a rule. The maiijid is a kind of Low Church of England. They bury the dead, and use a burial service.

<i>khaboor</i>	...	...	...	grave
<i>khubrustan</i>	...	...	...	cemetery

The Nabob and Badshah, are also Mussulmen, and must be addressed, in Persian, Urdu, &c.,—

<i>khuda ap ki badshahit ko</i>	} most gracious sovereign
<i>salamat rucka ...</i>	

<i>hazoor ka mijaj achcha</i>	} God bless your majesty
<i>chahiye ...</i>	

} or health, wealth, & safety

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

CASTE, &c., *continued.*

hazrat sahib ...	... your highness
ap kahan ko jawanga ...	where does your highness intend to go
ap kahasi ate hai ...	where is your highness coming from
bagum ...	a queen
shahzadah ...	a king or queen's son
shahzadee ...	a king's daughter
mainbhi (or) mujha ap ka sath jana chahiye ...	may I have the honour of accompanying your highness

The word (*ap*) must be always used when conversing with a person of high rank, as it means—your honour or highness.

HINDOO.

The Hindoo Caste is very numerous and rather peculiar. There is the Bramins, Rachpoot, and Tahkoor, or the High Caste ; there is a second or a middle Caste ; and a Low Caste called—Pausi and Chummar.

The Bramin, when bathing, stands on one leg, looks up to the sun, and prays. They either burn their dead, or throw them into the river ; some others do the same.

The Rajahs or Maharajahs are Hindoo kings, and are addressed thus—

maharajah sahib your highness

goosyia (or) bhugwan ... the Lord be with you, &c.
ram, ram God bless you, &c.

They worship idols in their temple (*mundoor*) and they ring bells, burn incense, and decorate their idols with flowers and soaked rice. The names of some of the idols are—Mahadao, Krisnoo, Gowrah Parbutti, Koli Moyi. (*Models at the South Kensington Indian Museum.*)

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

RELIGIOUS.

Adam pahla adme tha ...	Adam was the first man
Hawwa pahli aurat tha ...	Eve was the first woman
sab insan Adam aur Hawwa se paida hua ...	} all men and women sprang from Adam and Eve
Khuda ne Adam aur Hawwa ko paida kiya...	God made Adam & Eve
Khuda ne sab koi ko paida kiya	God made everybody
Khuda ne sab cheegeo ko paida kiya	God made all things
Khuda ne zameen ko banaya	God made the earth
Khuda ne bhaist ko aur dozuk ko banaya ...	} God made heaven and hell
Khudda muhabbat hai ...	God is holy, just, and pure
Khuda apne beta Isa Masih ko piar karta hai ...	} God's own beloved Son Jesus Christ
Khuda piara hai ...	God is love
usne apne beta Isa Masih ko bheja aur wuh hum logo ka wasti mara ...	} He sent His Son Jesus Christ to die for us
aur jo koi ispa eiman lawaga us ka gunah yih bukshaga	} and whoever believeth on Him shall be saved from their sin
Isa Masih ne hamare gunah utha lea, aur hamare wasti salib par mara ...	} Jesus Christ bare our sins, and died upon the Cross for us
ai bandi Khuda pa eiman lao, Khuda ne sab cheego jo hum tum dekna sukt aur jo dekna naheen sukte sub cheego ko Khuda ne banaya ...	} Believe in one God, the Father Almighty, maker of heaven and earth and all things visible and invisible

HINDUSTANI.

ENGLISH.

THE TEN COMMANDMENTS, (abbreviated)

Khuda ne yihhi bat kaha	God spake these words
aur bola ki	and said
main Khuda hu	I am the Lord thy God
tum log dusra Khuda ko } na lo khali hum ...	thou shalt have none other Gods but me
tum log mat jhuko aur sirdā } na kara ...	thou shalt not bow down to them, nor worship them
krabbe se Khuda ka nam } mat lo	thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain
Etwar ka din ko yard rucko	Remember the Sabbath day
chutti ka mafik rucko ...	to keep it holy
chah dino ma tum apne } sab kam karo ...	six days shalt thou labour, and do all thou hast to do
satwan din Etwar ka din hai	the seventh day is the Sabbath of the Lord thy God
Khuda ka din hai ...	
tum apne ma bap ko chah } karo	honour thy father and thy mother
jub talak zindagi es zamēen } pa raha	that thy days may be long in the land
jisko tumara Khuda ne dea	which the Lord thy God giveth thee
tum kisi ka khun mat karo	thou shalt do no murder
tum buddhi mat karo ...	thou shalt not commit adultery
tum chori mat karo ...	thou shalt not steal
tum apne parosi ki jhut batay na karo na sunno	thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbour
tum apne parosi ki ghar } aur usko kuch cheege } ka brye mat karo ...	thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's house, nor anything that is his

HINDUSTANI.	ENGLISH.
sirf ek hi Khuda hai ...	there is but one God
Khuda pak hai ...	God is holy
Khuda sachcha hai ...	God is true
Khuda rooh hai ...	God is a spirit
iska jism naheen ...	He has no body
wuh gunah naheen kar sakta	He cannot sin
wuh jhuth naheen bol sakta	He cannot lie
Khuda har jagah pa hai... mara ek badan aur ek rooh hai	God is everywhere
jub hum marEGA mara badan khak ko jaiga ... } mara rooh naheen mareGA hawan ma rooh naheen hai	I have a body and a soul when my body dies it will go to dust my soul shall never die a beast has no soul
nake admi ki rooh bhaist ma jawega	the soul of a good man shall go to heaven
buddi adme ki rooh dozuk ma jawega	the soul of a bad man shall go to hell
baibal Khuda ka kalam hai	the bible is the Word of God
Khuda ke kalam ko gaur se parho	read the Word of God with care
Khuda ko apne tamam dil se piyar karo	love God with all your soul
subhu ko usa talash karo din bhar us se dar karo ... sam ko uske dua mango... nalat mat karo	seek him in the morning fear him all the day pray to him at night do not swear or curse
sab admio ke sath mil jul kar raho	live in peace with all men
Isa Masih akhirki roz dunya ki adalat karne ko awaga	Jesus Christ will come to judge the world at the last day
Auro se aisa saluk karo, jaisa tum chahte ho ki wuh tum se kare ...	Do to others as you wish them to do to you

A VOCABULARY OF EASY WORDS.

For the learner to refer to when required.

ENGLISH AND HINDUSTANI (VICE-VERSA.)

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

A

accept	...	...	...	lena
and...	...	...	...	aur
at ...	...	...	...	par, ma, tha
any ...	...	...	...	koi, koun
anyone	...	...	...	koi hai, koun hai
after	...	...	...	peche, baud
again	...	...	...	phier
able, capable	...	...	...	suckta
absent, away	...	...	...	hazir, naheen
age, how old	...	...	...	ummar
artillery	...	...	...	toap-khana
army	...	...	...	fauj, lashkar
assistance, help	...	...	...	madad
account, money account	...	...	...	hissab
account, to give a reason	...	...	...	sabab
a, an	...	...	...	ek
abundant, plenty, enough	...	...	...	bahut sa
abuse, insult	...	...	...	galie
afternoon	...	...	...	do pahar ke bad
ask ...	...	...	...	puchho
angel	...	...	...	frishta
answer	...	...	...	jawab
arm (of body)	...	...	...	bazu
awake	...	...	...	jagao
asleep	...	...	...	sota
antelope	...	...	...	harin
ashes	...	...	...	rakh
as ...	...	...	...	jaisa, taisa, aisa
active	...	...	...	chalak
agree	...	...	...	kabul
above, over	...	...	...	uper, uncha
agent, counsellor	...	...	...	wakeel

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

air ...	...	...	...	hawa
alarm, frighten	...	...	...	doisat, durta
abide, to stay	...	...	...	rahaina
abroad, foreign parts	...	...	...	perdais, dosra, mulk
away	...	...	...	gaya, challa
accident	...	...	...	choat milla
acid, sour, bitter	...	...	...	khutta, kurwa
acre (of land)	...	...	...	beghah
advertisement	...	...	...	ishtihar
always	...	...	...	hammesha
anger, angry	...	...	...	khafa
animal	...	...	...	janwar

B

but...	...	...	...	par, lekin
boy	...	...	...	chokra, larka
blue	...	...	...	leel, nela
black	...	...	...	kala
beef	...	...	...	gaei ka gost
bell	...	...	...	ghunta
bad, wicked	...	...	...	krabe
blood	...	...	...	khoon
bloody	...	...	...	khooni
better	...	...	...	kub, baipter
best, nice, good	...	...	...	kub, achcha
beast	...	...	...	hawan
baker	...	...	...	pao-rote walla
butcher	...	...	...	kassai, gost-walla
barber	...	...	...	nauw, hazam
back (the)...	...	...	...	peat
before, in front	...	...	...	samne, agah
behind	...	...	...	pecha
baggage, luggage...	...	...	...	asbab
ball (to play with)	...	...	...	gaend
belly, stomach	...	...	...	pate
beggar	...	...	...	fakeer
birthday	...	...	...	paida ish ka din
beetle, insect	...	...	...	kera
beat, punish	...	...	...	marra, sajah

ENGLISH.	HINDUSTANI.
bullock, ox, bull ...	bail, saur
box...	sundook, bakas
burn, to burn, burning ...	jalla, jalle, jalta
blow (to blow with mouth)	phooko
blow (to strike) ...	choat, maro
bonnet or hat (lady's) ...	topi memsaib ka
bedchamber, bedroom ...	aram-ghur
be, become ...	hona, hua
bird	chiryia, pukharoo
building, a... ...	basti
book	kittab
bible	koran shree, kara muhla baibal, koran
bottle	botle
basin (wash-hand)	chilamche
basin	kuttora, piala
button	ghundi, boton
badge, mark of distinction	charmak
bustle, in a hurry...	chala chal
bring	laow
breast	chahti
blacksmith, ironmonger ...	lohar, lohari
bank, banker ...	kajana, kajanche
begin, beginning ...	shuru-kro
bridge	pul
bridle, reins ...	lagom
blind	andha
body	badan, jism
bone	haddi
booty, bounty ...	loot
box (small size any kind)	dibya, dibba
breadth, width ...	chaura
brother	bhai
brother-in-law ...	(wife's
brother	sala
brother-in-law ...	(sister's
husband	bhainoe
breakfast	hazari
bearer, porter ...	kooly
bricklayer ...	raj-mistri

ENGLISH.				HINDUSTANI.
barracks	...	...	...	gora ka barak
butter	...	...	...	muckhon
brook	...	...	...	nala
bayonet	...	...	...	sungeen
boy, son	...	...	...	pesan (Persian word)

C

condition, circumstances	...	ahyal
custody, care, possession	...	hawala
completed	...	khatm
chorus	...	upaj
come suddenly	...	a-jana
cap, hat	...	topi
clap (with the hands)	...	thalee
claw (animal)	...	panja
cast-off (clothes)	...	uttaran (koppra)
come, coming	...	auw
copper	...	tamba
change	...	badli, pher
cinnamon	...	dolchini
camp, tent	...	dera
crocadile	...	ghoriyal
clock	...	ghuri ghunta
careful, take care	...	khabardar, ussiar
careless, carelessness	...	ghafil
catch	...	pakkro
clay	...	mette
cock-fowl	...	murgha
cock-bird	...	ner-chiryia
cock-crow	...	murgha-ki-bong
canon	...	toap
cook (man)	...	baberchi, bawarchi
cask	...	peepa
canal	...	duriya
carpenter	...	barhaie
cloud, cloudy	...	badal, badli
cultivated, abundance	...	abadan, abadani
captain	...	kaptan-sahib
coast, shore, beach	...	kinara
corpse, a dead body	...	murda

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

cobbler	...	...	...	chamar, mochi
church (European)			...	girja
church-time	...	...	...	girja ka waqt hai
city	...	...	...	shaha
cavalry	...	...	...	resala
cheese	...	...	...	punnier
cheap	...	...	...	susta
chaff	...	...	...	bhusa
cream	...	...	...	mallai
cord, rope	...	...	...	rassi
collect, add to, save			...	jama, kra, tha
company, to assemble			...	majlis
clothes-seller	...	...	...	koppra-baichne-walla
coat (great)	...	...	...	gran-coat
content, willing, agreeable			...	razi
cow	...	...	...	gaei
calf	...	...	...	gaei-ka-bachcheya
country	...	...	...	mulk
cards (playing)	...	...	...	thas (khalna ka)
cantonment	...	...	...	chhauni, burrch
carraige, brougham			...	palkie-ghori
cart, van	...	...	...	crochi-ghori, hakri
charcoal	...	...	...	luckri-ka-koila
coal	...	...	...	puttul-ka-koila
cold, to catch cold			...	sardi
cough	...	...	...	khassi
cold, cold weather			...	thunda
colour, shade	...	...	...	rang
crooked	...	...	...	terhi
command, order	...	...	...	hukum
commerce, buy and sell	...	...	...	bai, bacha
children	...	...	...	bal-bachcha
covered	...	...	...	dacka
chalk	...	...	...	chui mutti, poatni
childhood	...	...	...	lurkpana
clean	...	...	...	saf
camel	...	...	...	ount
cage (bird)	...	...	...	pinjra
candle	...	...	...	buttee
castor-oil	...	...	...	rareka-tail

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

D

doomed	...	...	...	girifdar (tha, kya, hua)
deaf	...	...	...	bhaira
dumb	...	...	...	goonga
dead	...	...	...	mua,murgia
day	...	...	...	din
day after to-morrow	...	...	...	parsoo
days, two after to-morrow	...	...	...	parsoo-tirso
day before yesterday	...	...	...	parsoo
dear, love	...	...	...	piyara
dear, not cheap	...	...	...	mainga, bahut sa dom
dew	...	...	...	oss
dewdrop	...	...	...	ossparta
damp	...	...	...	gila, oda
dry	...	...	...	sukha
debt	...	...	...	koraj
debtor	...	...	...	korajdar ma
devotion	...	...	...	illahie, niwazi
daybreak	...	...	...	fazar, tarka, subhu
dyer	...	...	...	rangrez
drunkard	...	...	...	sirape, matwala
dog (kutta) she-dog	...	...	...	kuttiya
doctor, surgeon	...	...	...	hakim
drawers, to wear	...	...	...	paijama, sutania
drawers (furniture)	...	...	...	almaire
dirty, unclean	...	...	...	maila, napak
door	...	...	...	dérwaza
dust	...	...	...	garda, dool
dinner	...	...	...	khana
duck	...	...	...	butruk
double (two)	...	...	...	dusra
double (to fold)	...	...	...	dhorao
double, quick	...	...	...	daurna, jałdi, furti
daughter	...	...	...	beti
dig...	...	...	...	khodo
drink	...	...	...	pie-o
drop (of water)	...	...	...	boond
drop (to fall)	...	...	...	gira, girpara
distance	...	...	...	dur, dursa, dur hai

ENGLISH.	HINDUSTANI.
dishes	basan, burtan
diamond	hera, jowahir
desire	chahiye
drum	baja, tamboor, dholak
drummer	tabalche, tamboorche
difficulty	mushkil ma
druggist, chemist	passari
demon, devil	bhoot, paleet, saitan
desert	maidan, biaban
deep	gahira
die ...	marna
dealing	sawdagri
doll...	gurria
delay	der, dersa
divine, divinity, godly	Khuda ka kalma purta
dance, dancing	nach, nachta
death	maut
date (of the year)	sal ka din, bras ka din
date (fruit)	chuhara, kajule
do, to do	karna, karo
done	hua, hogha
drain, sewer	mori, nauri
darkness	andiyali
dark	andiyala
draw, pull ...	khecho
drill	kawaid

E

European ...	...	...	Bilayti, Wilayti
Europe ...	...	...	Wilayt
English language...	...	...	Bilayti or Inglistan bat
evening ...	...	...	saum, sanjh
each, everyone ...	...	...	har-ek, erkoi, ek ek
education ...	...	...	ealim, talim
earth, ground, land, soil ...	...	...	zameen, mutti
earth, the world we live in	...	...	dunya, jahan
entire, whole, complete ...	...	...	samucha, tamam
empty ...	...	...	khali
ear-rings ...	...	...	kən ki balee (bala)

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

enough, plenty	...	...	bas
eagle	...	...	cheel
eaglet	...	...	cheel ka bachcha
ears	...	...	kan
eyes	...	...	ankh
eyebrows	...	...	bhow
elbow	...	...	kouni
ease	...	...	aram
easy	...	...	arami
earn, to	...	...	majuri
eat	...	...	khao
egg	...	...	anda
earning, labour	...	...	majuri kharna, majuri sa
edge (of knife)	...	...	dhar
east	...	...	purab
expense	...	...	karcha, karach
expenditure	...	...	karach karna
excellent	...	...	kub, achcha
extraordinary	...	...	ajab ka hai, ajib
equal, level	...	...	barabari (sa)
eclipse	...	...	gahan
elephant	...	...	hauti
end, finish	...	...	tamam shud
enlist	...	...	bharti-kya
engaged, occupied	...	...	fursat nahee
engine	...	...	kal
eldest	...	...	bara ummer
executor	...	...	wazi
exalted, pleased...	...	...	nihal
escape	...	...	nikal-jana, challa-jana

F

forget	...	...	...	bhula, bhulna
forgive	...	...	...	maf karo
father	...	...	...	bap, wallid
farmer	...	...	...	zameendar
food	...	...	...	khana
fist, handful	...	...	...	mutthie
flea, (bug)...	...	...	...	pissu, muchur (kutmul)

ENGLISH.	HINDUSTANI.
finger ... ...	... ungli
flower ... ...	... phul
future, futurity ...	... akhirati
face ... ...	..., munh, surat, chihra
fish ... ...	..., muchli, machchi
false ... ...	..., jhut moot
flatter ... ...	..., saki baj
fog, mist ... ...	..., ossi, kuhasa
frog ... ...	... mendook
fever ... ...	..., bukor, tap
fatherless ...	... rar ka batah, bap nahee
friend ... ...	..., dosht, yar
firewood ... ...	..., ag ki lakree
fly, an insect ...	..., mukki
fly, to fly ...	..., ure geya
few, not many ...	..., thora sa
forehead ... ...	..., mutha
foot ... ...	..., paoun, payr
flour ... ...	..., ata, suji
field ... ...	..., khet
fARRIER ... ...	..., nalband
fault ... ...	..., kasurband, gunaga
fact ... ...	..., sach
flame ... ...	..., jalna
fool ... ...	..., baikoof
foolish ... ...	..., bahoshi
fork ... ...	..., kharta, kanta
fruit ... ...	..., phul, mawa
fortnight ... ...	..., do-hafta
frost, freezing ...	..., baraf, oss
furlough, holiday	..., chhutti hai
fall ... ...	..., girpara
fat person ...	..., mota adme
fat, of meat ...	..., charbi
fight ... ...	..., larrai
flash, showy ...	..., chamkana
flesh ... ...	..., gost, [human, badan]
fleshy ... ...	..., gosity, mota
forage, pasture ...	..., ghass, kate
forgery ... ...	..., jhut kana, juta, bamond

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

form, to sit on ...	...	choki, tucta
form, shape, style ...	...	daul, mafik, surat
fun ...	...	dilluggi, ussi thattha
fox ...	...	lomri, gidar
fan ...	...	punka
fowl ...	...	murgha [gi]
flag ...	...	bouta
fellow ...	...	walla
filth, dirt ...	...	mila
festival, assembly ...	...	majlis
flood ...	...	nala bara
fine ...	...	safa
find ...	...	pana
found ...	...	pya
fined ...	...	jeribana
finished ...	...	chucka

G

God ...	...	... [Mussulman, Khuda & Allah] [Hindoo, Ram, Bhugwan]
gun ...	...	... bandook
glass ...	...	... sisa
ginger ...	...	... adrak
grocer ...	...	... baniya
grandmother ...	...	... dadi
grandfather ...	...	... da-da
grandson ...	...	... pota, nata
granddaughter ...	...	... poti, nati
garden ...	...	... bagh, bagecha
game, to shoot ...	...	... shikkar
game, to play ...	...	... khelna
goat, she-goat ...	...	... buckra, buckri
gold ...	...	... sona
goldsmith ...	...	... sunar
give ...	...	... dana
gardener ...	...	... mollee
gaol, prison ...	...	... kaid-khana, jail-khana

ENGLISH.	HINDUSTANI.
gale	... andhi, tuffan
gently	... aste, dheere
gloves	... dustana
girl	... chukaria, larki
gift	... enam, bakshees
go, to	... jao, jana
grass	... ghass
garment...	... powshauk
gown	... saya, pishwaj
grape	... ungoor
ground	... mettee, zameen
green	... hara
great	... bara
groom	... saheese
glad, pleased	... kushi
gladness...	... kushbakti
gentleman	... admijate
gilt (gold)	... klai
gilder	... klayigar
glow-worm	... jugnoo
gin	... gin-shrop, daroo
girdle (for waist)	... kamarbund
goods and chattels	... asbab
goose	... rajhass
good	... bahut achcha
guilt (offence)	... gunigar
guide, lead	... pishwai
gum	... gond
grave	... kaboor
gunsmith	... bandook banane walla
gunpolisher	... sikligar
gunpowder	... barood
give away	... dedeo, dedano
generosity	... murowat
gamble	... joowah
gambler...	... juari
general ...	... gendail-sahib, bra-sahib
get, to obtain	... pana
grocer	... buniya
grasshopper	... tidda

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

grog	...	...	shrop
gram (a kind of corn used greatly in India as a cattle feed	...	...	dana chana
			}

H

hashed meat	...	...	kalia gost
habit (dress)	...	...	powshauk, memsahib ki sawari ka
hail	...	...	ola, barf
hale (hearty)	...	...	tundrusti
hare	...	...	karha, khargost
hair	...	...	bal
husband	...	...	khawand, khasam
hat, cap	...	...	topi
how	...	...	kisa, ho, kistra
house, home	...	...	makan ghur
house (European)	...	...	bungalow
hog	...	...	suar
hand	...	...	hath
head	...	...	seer, kapar
he, his	...	...	yih, wuh
hard	...	...	sakt
hawker	...	...	besaite, box-walla
handkerchief	...	...	rumal
half	...	...	addha
heat, hot	...	...	germi
horse	...	...	ghora
horse, a young colt	...	...	bachchara
horseshoe	...	...	nall
horn	...	...	seeng
horseman, rider	...	...	sawar
hawk (bird)	...	...	baj
health	...	...	salamat, salamty
hear, to	...	...	sunno
height	...	...	ucha, uper
hill	...	...	pahar
hilly	...	...	pahari
heaven	...	...	bhisht

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

hell	...	...	...	dozuk, jahannam
heavy	...	...	...	bhari
hunter	...	...	...	shikkari
hour	...	...	...	ghanta
heel	...	...	...	eri
hole	...	...	...	bil
heart	...	...	...	dil
hit, to & mark	...	...	...	mara, nesana ko
hire	...	...	...	kiraya
hospital	...	...	...	ospitall
horse, a racing	...	...	...	ghurdowri ghora
hasty	...	...	...	jaldee, furti
hay, dry grass	...	...	...	ghass ka poola
hen-bird	...	...	...	madeen
hide, to	...	...	...	chupna
honey	...	...	...	sahat
hook	...	...	...	katha
hope, to	...	...	...	manawa
hoof	...	...	...	khurr
householder	...	...	...	grishti
harmonium	...	...	...	bajar
handcuff	...	...	...	hatkri
head (bald)	...	...	...	gunja
hang, to execute	...	...	...	phasee
hang, up	...	...	...	ludkana
handsome	...	...	...	khubsurat
harbour	...	...	...	ghot
hyena	...	...	...	lakar-bugga
heir	...	...	...	waris
highway	...	...	...	sarak, rusta, rah

I

idol, image	...	...	murat
idolator	...	...	murat ka pujani walla
idiot	...	...	pugla
idle	...	...	sust
idleness	...	...	sustee
ill, sick	...	...	bimar
illness, sickness	...	...	bimari

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

I, myself ...	...	... hum, main
ice ...	...	... barf
if ...	...	... agar
ink ...	...	... siyahi
inkstand ...	...	... dowait
intellect ...	...	... akledar
intend, intention ...	...	... irada hai
intelligent ...	...	... hoshiyari se
immediate ...	...	... esdam, abhi
ignorance ...	...	... nadan, nadani
indeed ...	...	... albatt, sach hai
insect (butterfly) ...	...	... kira (tittli)
island ...	...	... jazira
issue, to ...	...	... nikalta, nikalna
infant ...	...	... bachcha
inform ...	...	... bolo, jatana
inquire ...	...	... puchhu
inquiry ...	...	... talashi
inquirer ...	...	... puchhna-walla
ivory ...	...	... hathi-dant
iron ...	...	... loha
ironmonger ...	...	... lohar ki dukan
innocent ...	...	... begunah
impudence ...	...	... be-kuf, be-adab
imprudent ...	...	... be-hiktiyar
inconstance ...	...	... bekarari
indigent ...	...	... benawa, garieb
indigo ...	...	... leel
infantry (soldier) ...	...	... paidal
in, inside ...	...	... bhitar, andar ma
insensible ...	...	... behoshi
invalid ...	...	... bemari se, dubla
idea ...	...	... guman, khyal
industrious ...	...	... mahniati
infidel ...	...	... kaffre
inspect, to ...	...	... mulahiza
intoxication ...	...	... masti
it ...	...	... wuh, yih, es
is ...	...	... hai, hain

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

J

jug	...	...	... lotah
jams, preserves	...	...	... murabba
jewels, gem	...	...	... jawahir
jewellery	...	...	... gahna
jail	...	...	... kaid-ghur, jail-khana
join	...	...	... milao, joro
juice	...	...	... arak
jump, to	...	...	... kudo, kudna
justice	...	...	... insaf karna
judge	...	...	... kazi, mulna
journey, to go	...	...	... safar kojana, safarkarna
joke	...	...	... dillugie
joyfulness	...	...	... khushbaktie
joy	...	...	... khushi

K

kiss	...	...	... chumma, bosa
keep, to	...	...	... rakhna
knowledge	...	...	... ilmdari
kind, what sort	...	...	... kisrakamka
kettle	...	...	... ketlee
keys (bunch)	...	...	... chabi (ka gucha)
kill	...	...	... ziba karna
kick	...	...	... lathmara
knife	...	...	... churee
know	...	...	... janna
kind, to be	...	...	... maherban
kindness	...	...	... maherbani
knee	...	...	... ghutnia
king	...	...	... rajah, badshah
king (playing cards)	...	...	... wazir
knave	"	...	... gulam
kitchen	...	...	... bawarchi-khana
keyhole	...	...	... chabi ka bil
kite (to fly)	...	...	... patang, gooddi
kidney	...	...	... goordah
kitten	...	...	... billi ka bachcha
keepsake	...	...	... yadgari
keen (sharp)	...	...	... dori
kingdom	...	...	... badshahat

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

L

light (not dark) ...	...	roshnee
light (not heavy)	...	halka
lady (English) ...	...	memsahib
lady (native) ...	...	bibisahib, janana
lamb ...	...	halwan
lips ...	...	hoat
lunch ...	...	tiffin, tippin
liver ...	...	kaleja
lame ...	...	langra
labour ...	...	kam, mihnat
labourer ...	...	majuriah
large ...	...	bara
look ...	...	dekh
lime ...	...	chuna
lie... ...	...	jhut
lay, to put down...	...	rakhdeo
language ...	...	zuban, bat
lasted ...	...	khogaya
loose, slack	...	dhila hai
lie down ...	...	leta
lead (metal) ...	...	ranga
leaf (tree) ...	...	patta
leather ...	...	chamra
lake ...	...	talao
leech ...	...	joonk
leg ...	...	jangh
liar ...	...	jhuta
lightning ...	...	bigli
lace ...	...	gota
lap ...	...	ghodi
lesson, lecture ...	...	sabak
leaf (book) ...	...	warak
lane ...	...	gulee
lamp ...	...	charag
lantern ...	...	lalteen
ladder ...	...	seeri
land ...	...	zameen
lard (fat)... ...	...	suar ki churbi

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

love	...	...	...	piyar
long	...	...	...	lamba
lazy	...	...	...	sustee
last-night	...	...	...	gaierat
lady's maid	...	...	...	ayah
lover (male)	...	...	...	aushuk
lover (female)	...	...	...	mashuk
lean (meat)	...	...	...	dubla
loaf	...	...	...	pao-röte
loss, lost	...	...	...	nukşan
Lemon	...	...	...	nimboo
last	...	...	...	pichhla

M

monkey	...	...	...	bandar
mustard	...	...	...	raie
mustard-seed	...	...	...	sarso
mustard-plaster	...	...	...	raie-ka mulum
man	...	...	...	admj.
mad	...	...	...	pagla
madman	...	...	...	diwani-admi
madness	...	...	...	diwani ho, hai
marriage	...	...	...	[Hindoo, byah, Mussul-man, shadi]
make, to	...	...	...	banana
milk	...	...	...	dood
milkman	...	...	...	guwalla
milkmaid	...	...	...	guwallin
many	...	...	...	bahut
manner, respect	...	...	...	a-dab
master	...	...	...	sahib, malik
market	...	...	...	bazar
myself	...	...	...	mara, humra
me	...	...	...	mujhe
mother	...	...	...	ma, amma
minute, a	...	...	...	lamah, laimah
meaning	...	...	...	maini
mix, to	...	...	...	milana, milao
medicine	...	...	...	dowayi
midnight	...	...	...	addhirat
meat	...	...	...	gost

ENGLISH.	HINDUSTANI.
meet, to ...	... milna
moment ...	... damme
money ...	... rupaiya, pisa
money changer ...	... surraf
moon ...	... chand
moonlight-night ...	... chandni-rat
morning ...	... fazar
mouth ...	... munh
moustache ...	... muchha
merchant ...	... sawdagar
merchandise ...	... sawdagari
move, to ...	... sarkana
mountain ...	... pahor
mount, to...	... charo
mutton ...	... bakri (or) bhare ka gost
mutiny ...	... lorrai, danga
manly, manliness	... mardana
midwife ...	... janaye daye
measure ...	... mape
mourning, grief ...	... matam dori
mill (hand) ...	... chakki
my, mine...	... mara
month ...	... mahina
moist ...	... gila
mark ...	... nishana
march, to ...	... challo
mango (fruit)	... arm

N

note, pass	...	... parwana
name ...	...	... nam
naked ...	...	... nangah
nose ...	...	... nakh
nag, pony	...	... tattu
narrow ...	...	... sakkra
napkin ...	...	... towlea
nap ...	...	... nindi
net (fish)...	...	... jala muchli ka
neck ...	...	... gala
nurse ...	...	... dai, ayah

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

noon	...	...	...	dopahar
necktie	...	...	...	galaband
nail, finger	...	...	...	nakhoon
nail, iron	...	...	...	mekh
new	...	...	...	naya
nothing	...	...	...	kuch nahee
never	...	...	...	kabbi nahee
needle	...	...	...	suee
now	...	...	...	issi waqt, abbi
nutmeg	...	...	...	joiphal
noisy	...	...	...	gul kurta
night	...	...	...	rat
no, not	...	...	...	naye, naheen
necessary	...	...	...	zaruri
news	...	...	...	khabar
newspaper	...	...	...	khabar ka kajuge
nice	...	...	...	khub, achcha
near	...	...	...	nazeek
nephew	...	...	...	bhateja, bhanga
niece	...	...	...	bhangie, bhategi
naughty	...	...	...	notkot, krabi
numeral	...	...	...	ginti, pahara
north	...	...	...	uttar
nasty	...	...	...	krab
nonsense	...	...	...	bekuffi, pagji
never mind	...	...	...	kuch perwa nahee

O

occupation	...	...	nokaria
oatmeal	...	...	jouka ata
oats	...	...	jou
obtain, to	...	...	lana chahiye
objection, denial	...	...	inkar karna
out	...	...	bahor
order	...	...	hukum
open, to open	...	...	khula, kholo
oxtail	...	...	bail ki dum
organ	...	...	baja
orange	...	...	narange
orris (lace)	...	...	gota jery
omit	...	...	bhuljana, bhulna

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

over	...	...	...	upar
oven (fireplace)	...	...	...	tundoor, (chula)
ottar (scent)	...	...	...	gulab ka atar
ostler	...	...	...	shasees, ghasiyara
omelet	...	...	...	anda ka amlet banana
onion	...	...	...	piyaz
often	...	...	...	daffi-daffi
oil	...	...	...	tail
one	...	...	...	ek, ekanna
owl	...	...	...	ulloo
on	...	...	...	par
oath	...	...	...	kasam
or...	...	...	...	ya
orchard	...	...	...	bhagwari
officer	...	...	...	nauker-sahib
old	...	...	...	budda, burha
obey	...	...	...	mano, adab

P

price	...	...	...	kimat, dam
plaster (walls)	...	...	...	patana, potna
plasterer	...	...	...	patanar
pail	...	...	...	balti
palace	...	...	...	mahal
plate	...	...	...	bartan, basan
portrait, picture	...	...	...	tashbeer
pawn, to	...	...	...	girah rukho
pea	...	...	...	mutter
pain	...	...	...	dukta, dard
parade	...	...	...	kawaid
pay, to	...	...	...	dam dana
petition	...	...	...	arzi kurni
paper	...	...	...	kajuge
pass, to	...	...	...	jana do
passover	...	...	...	bukra id ka din
passport	...	...	...	sapoorti chittee
people, persons	...	...	...	log, admilog
parrot	...	...	...	tweeya, tota
place	...	...	...	jagha
pistol	...	...	...	pistoal
plough	...	...	...	har

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

pioneer	...	...	beldar
pen	...	...	kalam
pepper (white)	...	...	gole mirich
pepper (red)	...	...	lal mirich
plantain (a fruit)	...	...	kala
policeman	...	...	boikandar, chaprasse
police-station	...	...	thana
pattern	...	...	namuna
punishment	...	...	saja dana
pitcher	...	...	ghara, karwa
promotion	...	...	sarforazee
pickle	...	...	achchar
potato	...	...	aloo
pickaxe	...	...	gaitee
pillow	...	...	takiya
post-office	...	...	dack ghur
print, to	...	...	chappa
prisoner	...	...	bandua, kaidi
porter, a	...	...	kulie
pork	...	...	suar ka gost
parcel	...	...	gutri
papa	...	...	bap, baba
partridge	...	...	titoor
peacock	...	...	mooraila
paymaster	...	...	talub bat newalla
pills (medicine)	...	...	goli dawaika
print (cloth)	...	...	cheet
prince	...	...	shahzada
princess	...	...	shahzadi
purity	...	...	safaie
peaceable	...	...	salaha, safaino
prayer	...	...	niwaz, salwat
play, sport	...	...	bazi
Q			
quilt	...	...	razai
quick	...	...	jaldi, furti
quarter	...	...	pao
quiet	...	...	chup
quite well	...	...	bahut achcha
queen	...	...	bashajadi, rani, bagam

ENGLISH.

HINDUSTANI.

R

recklessness, carelessness...	be-parwai
reckless, fearless...	be-parwa
raise, to ...	... uthaha
read, to ...	... parho
residence...	... ghur, makan
ripe ...	... pakkha
road ...	... rah, sarak, rajta
root, of tree ...	... jar
rope ...	... rossa, dori
rifle ...	... bandook
ramrod ...	... gaj
red ...	... lal
reins, of a horse...	... rass
reign, to ...	... raj badshahat
repent ...	... abshas karna
reply ...	... jawab dana
repose ...	... aramdar
rainy season ...	... barsat
rain, to be wet ...	... barasna
river ...	... durya, naddi
room ...	... kamra
roast (meat) ...	... kobob
roasting (piece) ...	... kobabi
repair, to...	... marammat karna
rice (raw) ...	... chawal
rice (cooked) ...	... bhat
robbery, thief ...	... chor
regiment...	... paltan
railway ...	... loha ki sarak
railway engine ...	... kal ki ghor
rank ...	... dorja
rank, gradation ...	... dorja ba dorja
round ...	... goal
run, to ...	... dowro
rust, rusty ...	... zang, zangi
S	
stop, to finish ...	... bas, bas karna
stay, to ...	... rahna
slave (male) ...	... banda
slave (female) ...	... bandi

ENGLISH.	HINDUSTANI.
separate, divide ...	... bichhalna
spread, to ...	... bichhana
sight, a ...	... dekana, deklana
scorpion ...	... bichchhu
slip, slippery ...	... sarka, sarakna
scissors ...	... kaichie
south ...	... dakkan
seed, to sow ...	... bona
shower of rain ...	... jhorie
soft ...	... mulam, naram
song ...	... gazal, geet
spark of fire ...	... chingari
stupid, stupidity ...	... bewakuf, bewakuffi
sigh, to lament ...	... offshosi, zari
shoulder ...	... khanda
sieve ...	... chalnee
slow ...	... dhere, aste
shore ...	... kinara
sand ...	... rata, baloo
send, to ...	... bhajo, bheja
sew, sewing ...	... seeo, sia, sina
shame ...	... sharam
small ...	... jarasa, chota
smoke ...	... dhua
string ...	... dori, sutli
sugar ...	... suckar, misri, chini
storm ...	... andhi, hawa, tuffan
strong, powerful...	... zabardor, mujbut
speech ...	... zaban ki boli
speechless ...	... bezaban
sky ...	... asman
sheet ...	... chaddar
serpent ...	... saup
smell (sweet) ...	... sungho
smell (bad) ...	... badboo
sense, sensible ...	... hoshyar
senselessness ...	... behoshi
sailor ...	... mallaha
school ...	... parsala, muktab
screw ...	... pechh
screw-driver ...	... pechh-kas

ENGLISH.	HINDUSTANI.
shirt (or) chemise	... kameese
step, to ...	... kadam
steel (iron)	... fulad
spices (all)	... gram musala
spices	... musala
steam	... bhap
shoot	... bandook chhoro
shrub	... sarbat
saddle	... zin
stone	... botthal
sweet	... mettaie
T	
tank	... talao
telegraph	... tarbijlee
telescope	... durbeen
thunder	... badal gursta
throw, to ...	... pheko
tie, to	... bandho
time	... waqt
tin	... teen
tin-box	... teen ka sandook
tape	... fitha
tobacco	... tumbako
tobacco, to smoke	... tumbako pio
to-day	... aj
to-night	... aj ki rat
thirsty	... piasa
thirst	... pias
tongue	... zuban, jieb
thin	... dabla, patla
throat	... gala
thumb	... ungootah
toe	... paoun ka ungootah
tent	... dara, tumboo
table	... maze
target	... nisana
treacle	... seera
tower	... burj
trowsers	... pantloon
tooth	... dant
tree	... darkhat, per

ENGLISH.	HINDUSTANI.
turnip ...	... salgam
turban (head) ...	... paggri
torchlight ...	... massal
talk, to ...	... balo, bolta, balna
take away ...	... lajao, lechalo, legaya
tell, to ...	... kaha, bol dana
tea ...	... cha
teapot ...	... cha puchi
tune ...	... tal
to ... ...	... ka, ki, ho, sa
U	
understand ...	... samujho, malam karo
understanding ...	... samujhna chahiye, ma- lam karna chahiye
use in, useful ...	... kam ma hai, kam ka hai
useful, to be ...	... kam awaiga
use, to ...	... kamka
umbrella ...	... chhata, chatrie
undone ...	... khulgaya
unfasten ...	... khaldo
under, underneath ...	... necha, necha se (hai)
ugly ...	... bdsurat
uncle ...	... chachcha
„ mother's brother	... mamu
unlawful ...	... haramka
unlawfully done ...	... haramzada
V	
vegetable ...	... bhaji, tharkari
vinegar ...	... sirka
victory ...	... fathmand
victorious, conquest	... fathmandi
vacant ...	... khali hai, hua
village ...	... ganw, basti
villager ...	... gowar, gowary
veal ...	... bachcheya ka gost
voice ...	... awaz
value ...	... kimat, dam
valuable ...	... kimatka, tha, hai, damka
valet ...	... sardor, barer
vein (of body) ...	... nass

ENGLISH.	HINDUSTANI.
water	W jal, panie
water-bag (of skin)	... mussack
west ... ...	... pachchha, pachchhim
write, to ... ...	... likho
wood ... ...	... larkri
walk, walk about	... chalna phirna (phirta)
world ... ...	... dunya, jahan
worldy ... ...	... dunyadar
walnut ... ...	... akroat
watchman ...	... chukidar
washerman, woman	... dhobe, dhoben
wound, a ... ...	... ghoyal, ghou, zakham
wounded ...	... ghoyali, ghoyalho, zakoda, gila, bhiga [hami
wet ... ...	... bina, dana, akalmand
wise ... ...	... talab, majoori
wages ... ...	... gal muchha
whiskers ...	... kammar, kammarband
waist, waistband...	... joru
wife ... ...	... hawa
wind ... ...	... hafta
week ... ...	... mom
wax ... ...	... murgabi buttuk
wild duck...	... jungli janwar
wild animal	... jub talak, ab talak
while, the	... krab, budmas
wicked ...	X bra din
Xmas, Christmas day	Y zard, zardi
yellow ... ...	... gage, gage lamba
yard, yard long ...	... jamwahi
yawn, to gape ...	... sol, baras
year ... ...	... jawan
youth ... ...	... kal
yesterday... ...	... tum
you ... ...	... hah
yes	Z justa

*THE END*AMAMSUD*

